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TUESDAY, JULY 1, 1941.

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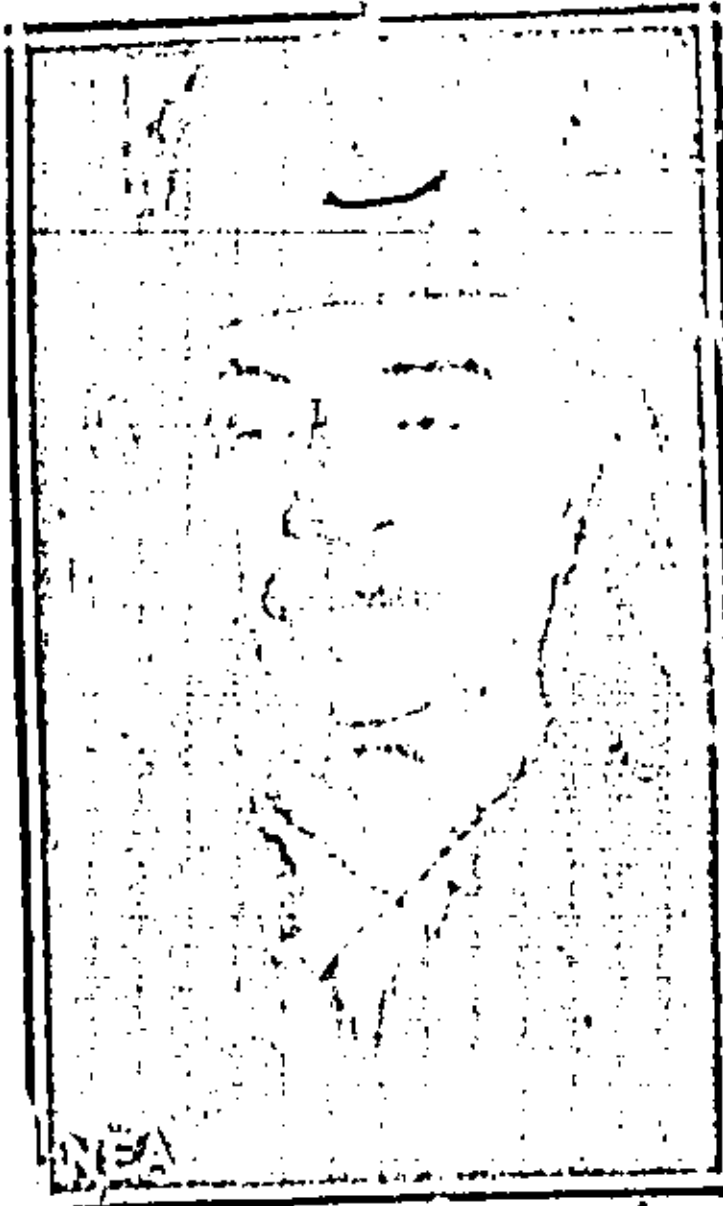
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WHITEAWAY'S

Death Of World Famed Pianist



M. Paderewski

DAYLIGHT RAID ON GERMANY

Bremen Docks Heavily Bombed

LONDON, June 30 (Reuter).—Making use of cloud cover over northwest Germany, the R.A.F. made a daylight attack on docks at Bremen and a railway yard south of Oldenburg to-day.

Bremen was also among the targets attacked last night.

SYRIA & LIBYA RAIDED

R.A.F. Activity

LONDON, June 30 (Reuter).—Details of British bombing operations in the Middle East yesterday are given in an R.A.F. Middle East communiqué to-day, the text of which follows:

"Syria.—Barracks and store buildings at Palmyra were heavily raided by R.A.F. bombers yesterday. At Aleppo airfield bombs were dropped on the runway and among dispersed aircraft.

"Aircraft of an R.A.F. squadron, flying American fighters, destroyed four Vichy aircraft on the aerodrome at Quesir and damaged other large aircraft. Later they encountered another aircraft in the air off Beirut and shot it down into the sea.

"Our aircraft machine-gunned and damaged five Potez planes on the aerodrome at Deir ez Zor.

Western Desert

"Circumstances—Raids were made on several objectives during the night of June 28-29. A number of fires were started in the harbour area of Benghazi and on the landing grounds at Gazala.

"The port of Derna was also bombed.

"From all the above operations, one of our aircraft is missing."

HEART OF PADEREWSKI Must Lay Separate From Body

NEW YORK, June 30 (Reuter).—The heart of the famous pianist, Ignace Jan Paderewski, who died yesterday, will be removed from here and ultimately placed somewhere in Poland other than the place of the body's interment.

"This is in accordance with an old Polish tradition requiring the separation of a great artist's heart from his body after death.

The eventual disposition of the remains will depend upon a ruling by the Polish Government but it is suggested by Paderewski's friends here that his heart should be kept in Wawren Cathedral.

Privy Counsellor

LONDON, June 30 (Reuter).—Mr. Raoul Dandurand, Minister Without Portfolio in the Dominion of Canada, has been appointed a member of the Privy Council, according to an official announcement to-night.

RUSSIANS RETIRE TO NEW POSITIONS ON LEMBURG BATTLEFRONT

Special to the "Telegraph"

LONDON, June 30 (UP).—ACCORDING TO A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY RADIO MOSCOW, THE RUSSIANS HAVE RETIRED TO NEW POSITIONS BEHIND LEMBURG "AS A RESULT OF A DANGER TO THE REAR OF OUR TROOPS." IT WAS CLAIMED THAT ALL GERMAN ATTEMPTS TO BREAK THROUGH IN THE DIRECTION OF MINSK AND BARANOWICZ WERE REPULSED WITH HEAVY LOSSES. IT WAS ALSO DECLARED THAT RUSSIAN NAVAL UNITS SANK TWO GERMAN SUBMARINES IN THE BALTIC AND ANOTHER IN THE BLACK SEA.

During the night of June 30, Russian troops continued their stubborn fighting in the Mirmansk, Davinsk, Minsk and Lutsk areas, continued the communiqué.

Partial regrouping of troops and artillery duels are taking place in other areas.

During June 29 the enemy persistently and repeatedly attempted to cross the State frontier on the Karelian isthmus, but each time the fire and counter-attacks of the Red troops threw him back with great losses.

DON'T BE FOOLED BY HITLER

**Americans Warned
By Col Knox**

WASHINGTON, June 30 (Reuter).—"Hitler is getting nervous about the hardening temper of the American people and is frightened by the possibility that we may go from passive to active belligerence against him," declares the Secretary of the Navy, Colonel Frank Knox, in an article in "Look" appearing to-day.

"Lacking the certainty of winning by violence, Hitler is beginning to dangle before brave, selfless British eyes the offer of an 'honorable peace,' thus trying to divide the British and American people whose co-strength will, in the long run, bring Nazi Germany to its knees."

Colonel Knox goes on to warn readers that "this peace offer would enable Hitler again to pick Britain or America without the other going to the victim's assistance."

Adolf The Poison

"It is a Nazi trick. Adolf the devious is trying to conquer by guile. Hitler, ravenous and bellowing threats, is less dangerous than Hitler slithering, poisonous syrup."

Colonel Knox says that Britain will not listen to peace offers if sure of American support and that it is up to Americans to make the British understand that they "can count on our aid to the limit."

He declares that the American people are ready to go to Britain's aid. They agree, he says, to leave the matter not to be beaten or of securing choice of the means their chosen leaders.

Rumanians Shoot 500 Jewish Reds

LONDON, June 30 (Reuter).—Russia dropped spies and terrorist agents from parachutes for the purpose of entering into contact with Jewish Communists living in the country in order to organize acts of aggression, says a communiqué issued by the Rumanian Prime Minister's office in Bucharest, according to a Bucharest telegram to Rome.

The communiqué adds that 500 Jewish Communists have been shot at Jassy for having fired on soldiers.

The Russo-German War: Japan To State Policy

Special to the "Telegraph"

TOKYO, June 30 (UP).—The Japanese Cabinet, at Tuesday's meeting, will decide the Government's fundamental policy regarding the Russo-German war, international situation and announcement will probably be made.

They attached importance to Mr. Matsuo's report to the Throne to-day, because he remained at the Palace for more than two hours.

Army members of the Supreme War Council conferred to-day with regard to international developments.

Typhoon Passes To North

**Rapidly Filling
Up To NNE**

The typhoon which passed close to the Colony last night, having remained in a threatening position throughout the day, is now moving inland and is probably filling up rapidly NNE of Hongkong.

This is revealed by the Royal Observatory this morning. It was added that rainfall yesterday amounted to four and a half inches, and that rainfall for the month of June was 21 inches.

Official Statement

Mr. L. Starbuck, Professional Assistant of the Royal Observatory, issued the following statement on the typhoon this morning:

"At 3 o'clock the typhoon was 40 miles south of the Colony, moving steadily northward. At 5 p.m., the north-east wind direction which had been maintained for no less than 42 hours changed to the south-west for seven hours, that is, from 5 o'clock onwards there was no gale force registered even in gusts. The south-west gale signal No. 5 was hoisted at 9.58 p.m. and by midnight the wind had again attained gale force. This continued up to 3 a.m. from which time the force has gradually slackened. The maximum gust during this period was 70 miles per hour.

The typhoon came very close to the Colony, south-east of Waglan at the time of the lowest wind velocity, that is at 8 o'clock.

Moving Inland

It is now moving inland and is probably filling up rapidly NNE of the Colony.

This storm like many of its type had the strongest wind at a considerable distance from the centre.

The maximum wind velocity was registered in the two main directions, north-east and south-west, at an interval of 14 hours.

Rainfall on Sunday amounts to half an inch and on Monday, four and a half inches, which was not exceptional for a severe typhoon. Up to 8 o'clock this morning total rainfall for the typhoon of seven inches had been registered.

TURN to Back Page, Column 4

LATEST

Finnish Attack On Hangoe

STOCKHOLM, June 30 (Reuter).—Information has reached the Swedish Telegraph Agency that there has been heavy firing throughout the day in the neighbourhood of the Russian base at Hangoe, 100 miles west of Helsinki.

It is believed that Russian aeroplanes were trying to cover the country around the base by dropping high explosive and incendiary bombs to which Finnish batteries replied during the greater part of the day.

The Helsinki correspondent of the "Afton Bladet" reported that late this afternoon Finnish troops had begun to attack Hangoe.

See Back Page For
Further Late News

Yacht Safe In Macao 'Our Lady Of Mercy' Evades Typhoon

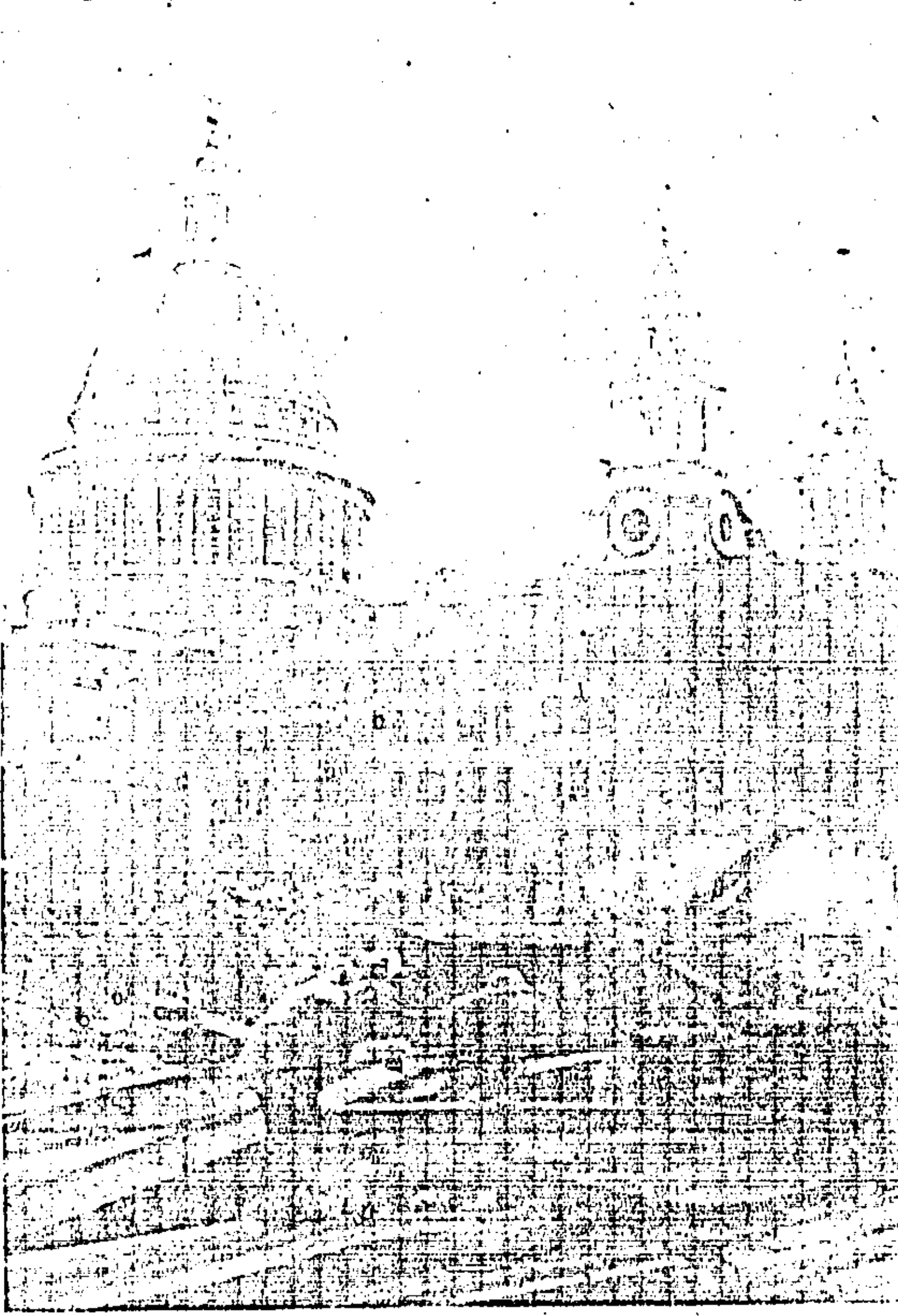
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

MANILA, June 30 (UP).—The Hongkong-built yacht "Our Lady of Mercy", which had become overdue in a trip from Hongkong to Manila for delivery to the Mexican Consul, Senor Alfredo Carmelo, is reported to have arrived safely at Macao, where she is at present tied up.

Senor Carmelo was informed of this to-day, the news dispelling apprehension felt in Manila over the safety of the craft.

Preparations For The New London

The task of clearing London's bombed buildings to make way for the new city which is to arise is going on apace. This picture, taken in the shadow of St Paul's Cathedral, shows Pioneer Corps workers getting on with the job.



Honours To British Fighting Leaders

LONDON, June 30 (Reuter).—Men in all three services prominent in building up Britain's home defences share with those on active services abroad in awards announced in the Services section of the King's Birthday Honours List published to-day.

For the first time, Home Guard officers have received awards.

The principal awards are Knight Commanderships of the Bath to the following:

Vice-Admiral John Henry Cunningham, cousin of the C-in-C of the Mediterranean Fleet. He relinquished command of the First Cruiser Squadron last April to become Chief of Supplies and Transport at the Admiralty.

Vice-Admiral William Jock Whitworth, who directed the victorious action in the second naval battle at Narvik when seven German destroyers were sunk. Last December he was appointed Second-in-Command of the Home Fleet and in May was made Lord Commissioner of the Admiralty and Chief of Naval Personnel.

Acting Vice-Admiral Tom Spencer Vaughan Phillips, who is described as "one of the smallest and cleverest officers in the service." He has a reputation as a fine strategist and was appointed by Mr. Churchill as Admiralty Commissioner soon after the outbreak of war.

RAIDS ON BEIRUT

BEIRUT, June 30 (Reuter).—Three "extremely violent" air raids were made on Beirut last night between 10 p.m. and 11 p.m., states the Vichy news agency.

The message adds that four civilians were killed and six were injured.

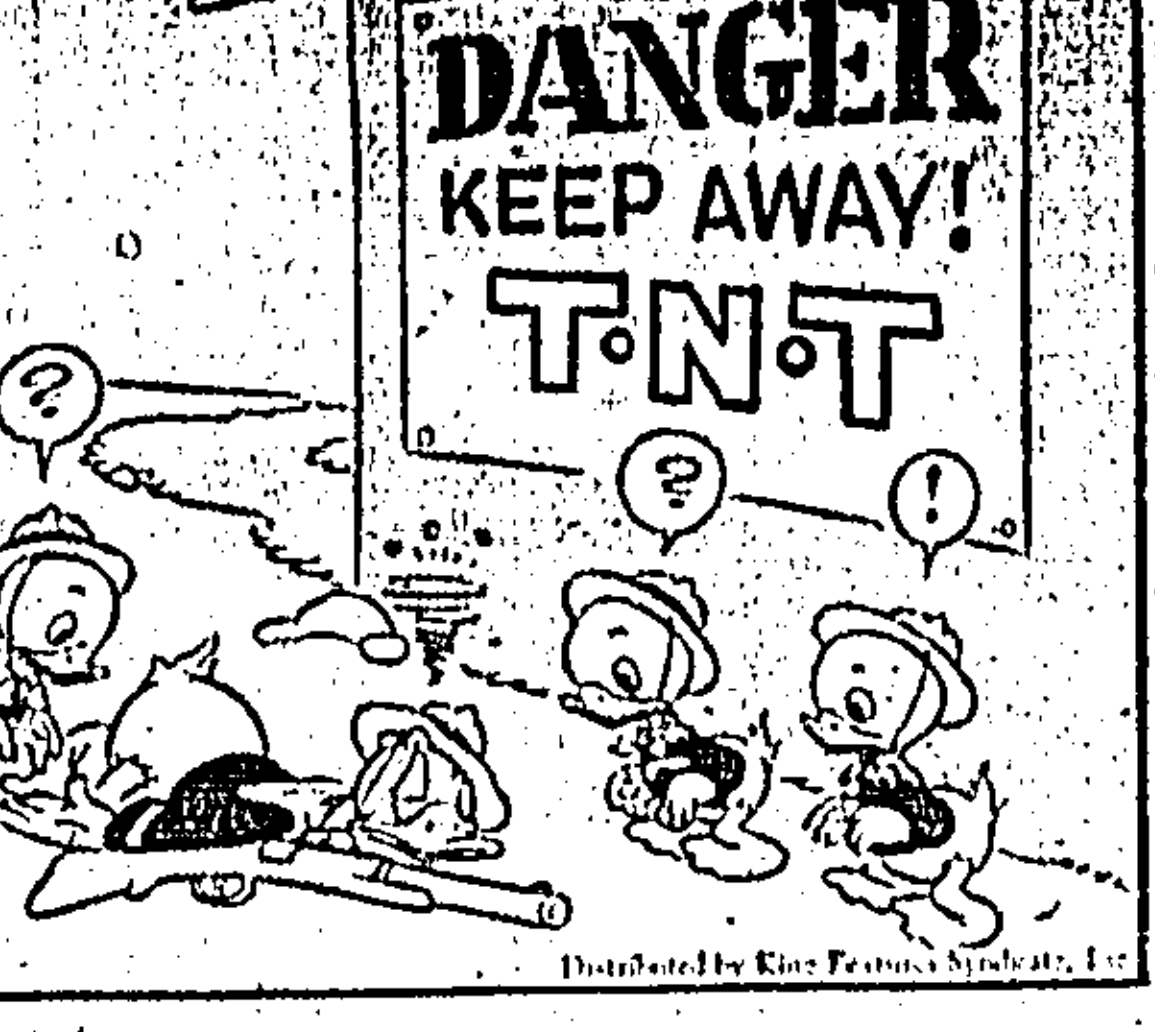
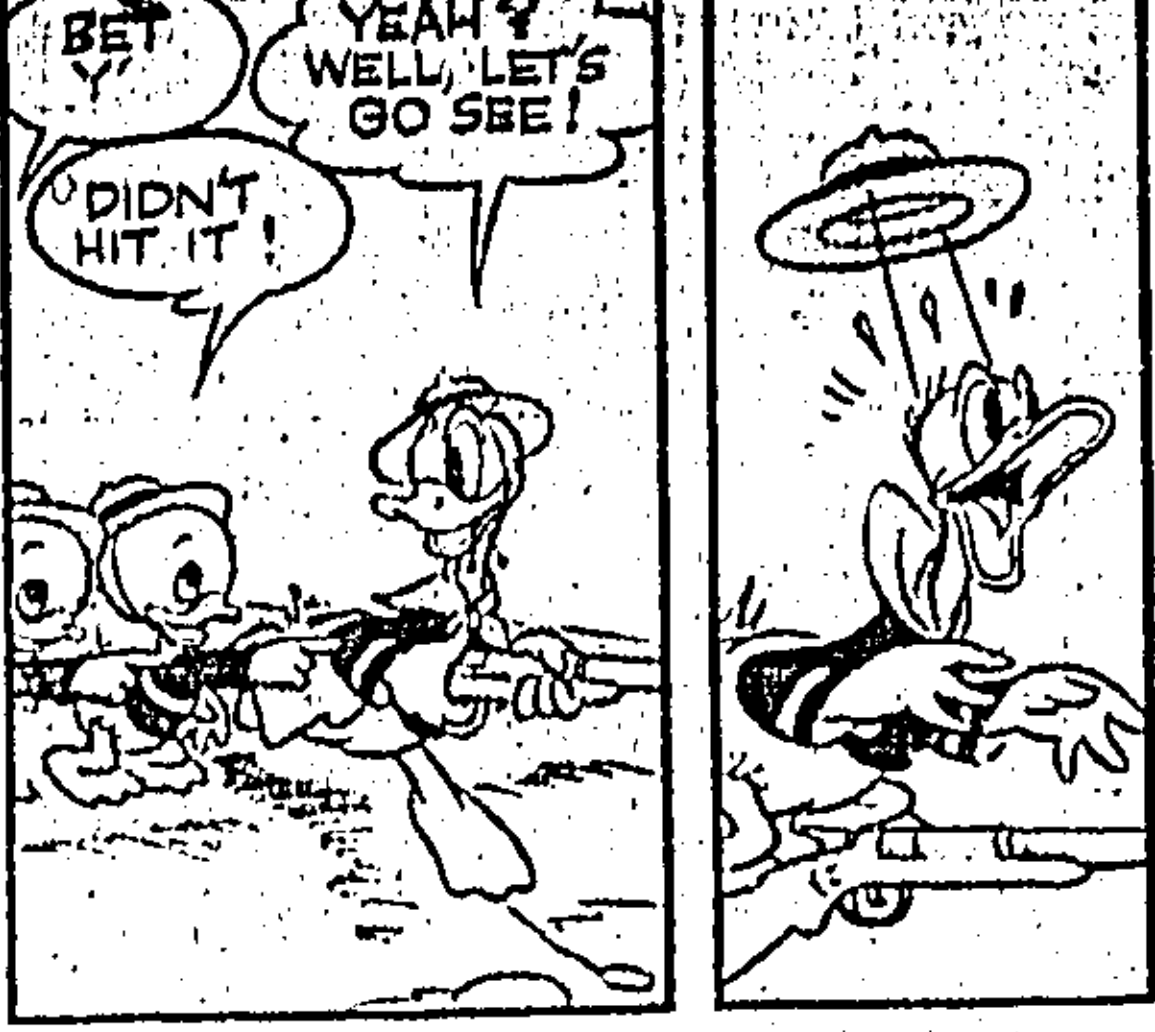
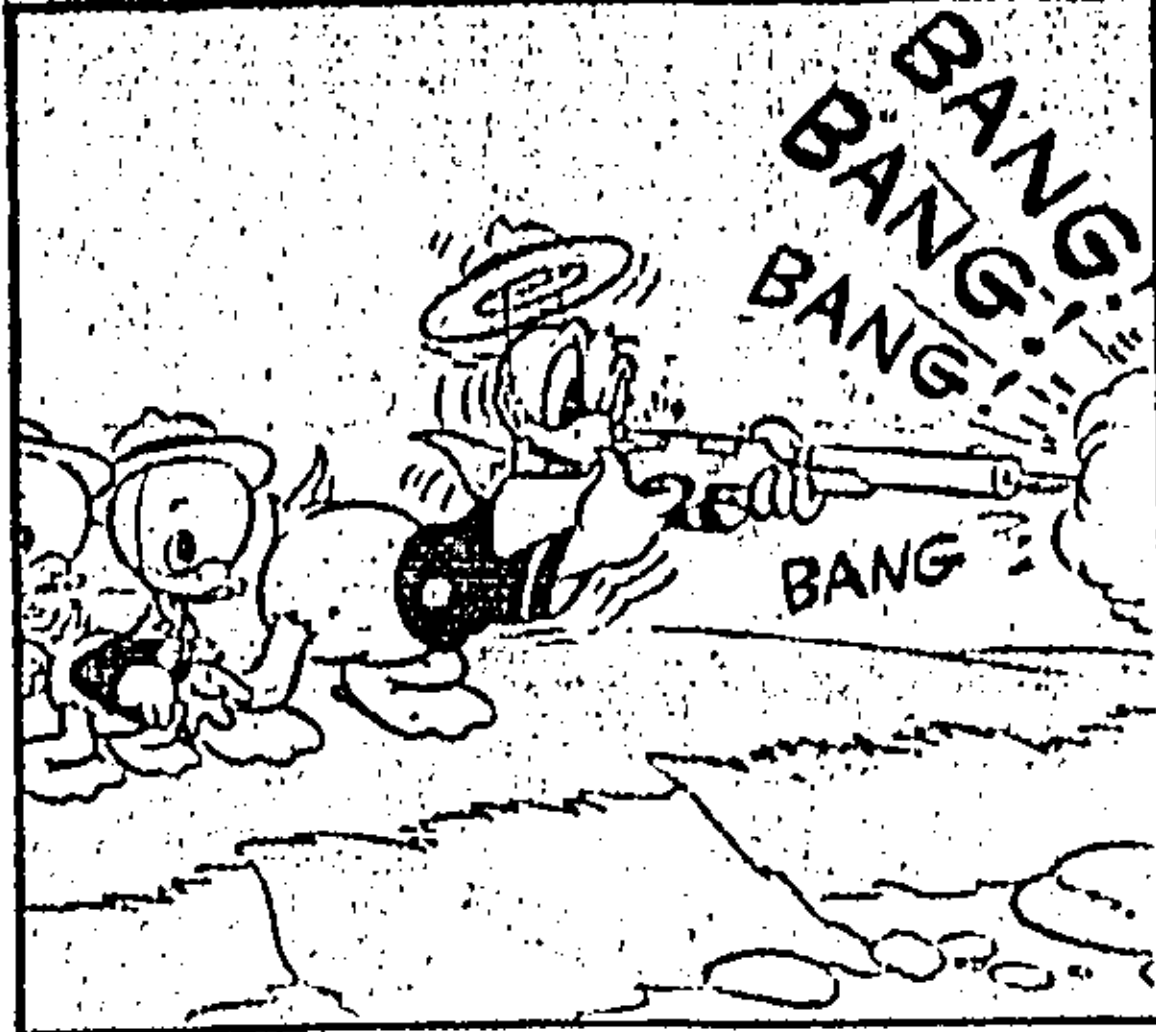
Our Air Force In Middle East Is Greatly Enlarged

CAIRO, June 30 (Reuter).—The gradual expansion of the Air Force in the Middle East has recently been considerably improved owing to the large arrivals of aircraft both from England and America and there is now a formidable number of American aircraft in use.

Even in recent days, when it was obvious that a certain number of German aircraft had been withdrawn from service in Russia or were being kept as an emergency reserve, German fighters have been avoiding conflict while the bombers' efforts have been very poor.

Very often British patrols do not encounter a single fighter and during a recent short offensive in the Western Desert, fighter patrols returning from a fruitless search for enemy machines, took a deadly toll of marching German columns.

DONALD DUCK



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CONTRACT BRIDGE

How to Play
AND
How to Win
By JOSEPHINE CULBERTSON

Watch Out for Psychics

THE "social" bridge player who enters fast company in duplicates, tournaments, or club games for the first time should keep his eyes peeled against psychic or "phony" bidding. It is one thing to know what Peggy Smith would bid on a certain hand in the Thursday afternoon game; it is quite another to place credence in the bidding of an unknown opponent. After all, the opponents are not there as guides or good Samaritans; deception is their meat. The thing to do is to be sure you don't bite on it, as West did against a tricky pair in a recent tournament.

South dealer.
Neither side vulnerable.

♠ J 10 6 2
♥ Q 7 4 3
♦ Q 4 3
♣ Q 7

♠ A Q 9 6
♥ K J 10 8
♦ K 9 8 5
♣ A K 8

♠ 7 4 3
♥ Q 8 6
♦ 10 6 4 3 2
♣ A J

The bidding:
South West North East
1♠ 2♠ 3♠ 4♠
4NT Double Pass Pass
Redbl. Pass Pass Pass

As may be seen, South was so anxious to outbid the opponents that he passed up a perfectly sound two diamond bid in order to start with a psychic spade. Let it not be thought that I approve of this practice—there is entirely too much danger that partner will persist with the first-bid suit. But I cannot deny that, against certain glib opponents, and especially at match-point

scoring this type of psychic often is successful. That the North-South bidding was entirely ethical was manifested by North's innocent four spade rescue after three notrump was doubled. When South took this rescue back to four notrump it was, of course, apparent to North that "something funny" was going on. But West, who had even more grounds for suspicion, probably had tasted blood and now was straining for the kill. At any rate, he walked into the parlour with another double, and South, the spider, promptly swatted him with a redoubled contract.

It was a thoroughly uncomfortable hand for East and West. West, torn between a heart and a club lead, finally decided on the heart lead. Dummy's queen was played, and held. All seven diamond tricks then were rattled off. Coming down to five cards, West held gamely to the spade ace-queen, the heart king, and the king-jack of clubs. Declarer cashed the heart ace, then existed with the spade-king. West collected the ace and queen, but then had to lead a club to declarer's tenace, thus presenting him with an overtrick on the redoubled contract.

To-morrow's Hand
South dealer.
Neither side vulnerable.

♠ J 7 4
♥ Q 10 8 5
♦ 10 6
♣ A K 8 6 3

♠ A 9 5
♥ A Q 7 4 2
♦ Q
♣ A 8 9 3

♠ A 8 9
♥ Q 7 4 2
♦ Q
♣ A 8 9 3

How should this hand be bid?

Crossword Puzzle

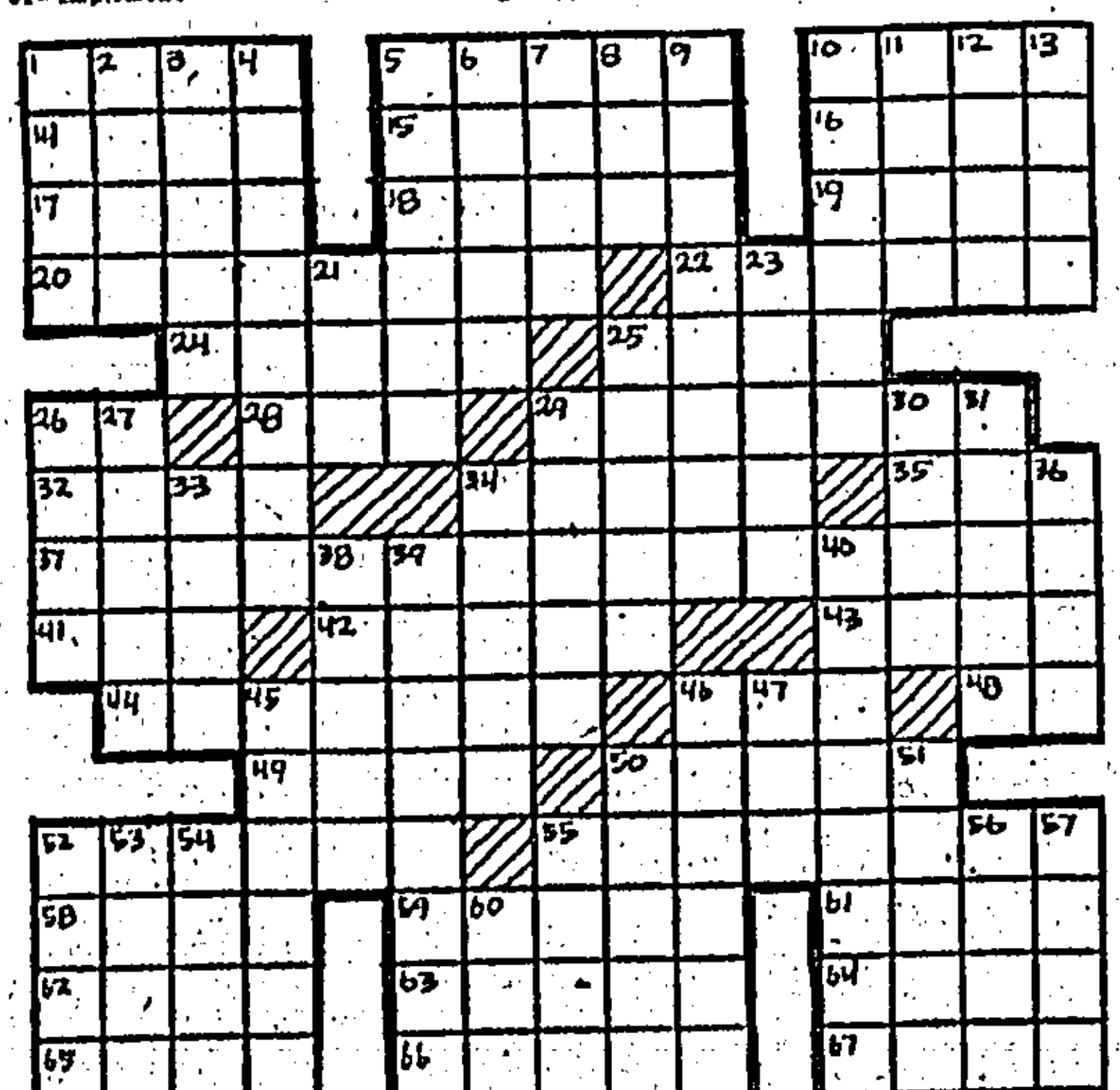
By LARS MORRIS

ACROSS

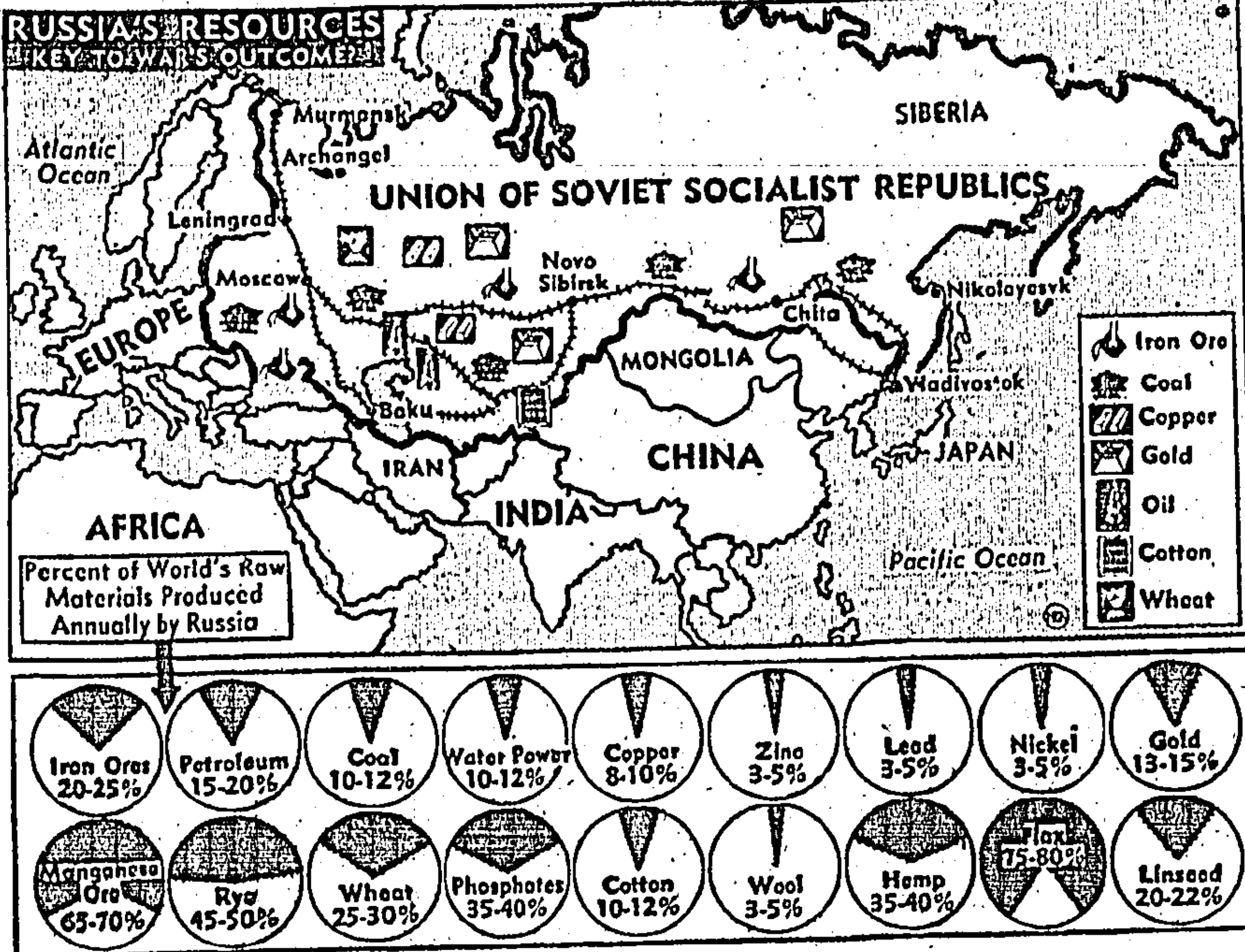
- French chaperon
- Face with a frown
- Yapian delir
- Kind of memoir
- Monetary
- On sheltered side
- Miscellaneous collection
- Something written over again
- Branching
- Condition
- Partner
- Printer's measure
- Buffet of the nature of
- Share clever rept.
- Brainiac
- Whip-like mammal
- Mark left by wheel
- Diplomatic representative
- Affirmative answer
- Appointment
- Share meat
- Made hard
- Unit and one
- Hehoh
- Gave money to
- Journalists in ship
- Jobbing
- Alphabetic of
- Loose temporarily
- Decorate
- Imprecise

DOWN

- Curved molding
- Wall spiraling
- Musical work
- Did live as
- Expiate (Scottish)
- Chinese glue
- Large bundle
- Bringing happiness to
- Timber fence
- Tool
- Stone worker
- Flum
- Material
- Stage of view
- Flat boat
- Least of book
- Strew measure
- Wrong
- Noisy
- Overline
- Sound noise



Count the
"TELEGRAPHS"
everywhere



Outcome of Europe's war may hinge on the great resources of Soviet Russia. The above map locates centres in European Russia and Siberia where principal resources are found, and the chart shows the Soviet's percentage of world production of various raw materials.

Shanghai's Jewish Problem

Miss L. L. Margolis, investigation agent for the Joint Jewish Distribution Committee in New York, states after a preliminary survey of the refugee situation in Shanghai that the city has done good work in handling the Jewish immigrant problem.

Miss Margolis, a recent arrival in Shanghai from America, worked for the Committee two and a half years in Cuba and expects to spend a year investigating the local Jewish immigrant problem for the New York organization, which sends generous monthly donation for immigrant aid.

She expressed herself to the press as being "pleasantly surprised" with situation in Shanghai and considers the Pingliang Road camp "good as such places go."

Optimistic about the future of the Jews in China, she points out that many of them have already set up small shops and offices and are filling a gap in the medical and other scientific professions. Many of them are specialists in these fields. Miss Margolis explained, however, that their future depends on the local situation, the outcome of which no one can now predict. Were it not for war conditions, the inland provinces of China could use many of them, as they are now absorbing Jewish doctors in a small way. China would be greatly benefited thereby.

As regards immigration to other countries, Miss Margolis felt that nothing is possible on a large scale at the present time because of war conditions. Americans, as well as other nationals, are now too suspicious of the fifth columnists to look kindly on immigrants. This attitude will probably change after the war, though, and Western Hemisphere countries will then absorb many of Shanghai's Jewish refugees.

Hospital Shipped In Sections

Nine hospital buildings have just arrived in England from the United States. They were shipped in sections, and it will take less than a week to erect them.

They consist of three wards, offices, a laboratory, a kitchen and a laundry. Other sections are on the way. When the hospital is complete, it will have 22 buildings, with 125 beds and staff quarters for 80.

Known as the Harvard unit, it has cost more than £100,000. It will be maintained by the American Red Cross and Harvard University Medical School.

Dr. J. E. Gordon, Professor of Preventive Medicine and Epidemiology at Harvard University, head of the unit, said: "All that remains to be done is to run the buildings up. I am anxious to see how it works out, because I drew the plans myself."

Free France Marches with Britain

De Gaulle Threat

The mounting crisis in the relations between the French Government at Vichy and the United States and Britain carried the possibility of a portentous political development: the recognition by Washington and London of Gen. Charles de Gaulle's Free French movement as the government of France, says "News-Week." The latent explosive quality of this situation was indicated by Vichy's threats to reconquer the colonies which have gone over to the Free French and the desertion of Syrian troops and officers to the de Gaulle forces in Palestine. It also turned the spotlight on the organization and leaders of the Free French—one of the greatest anomalies of the war in itself.

ORGANISATION

The de Gaulle forces were built up, or just grew, in the summer of 1940. General de Gaulle himself had flown from France at the time of armistice and almost immediately began to broadcast from London against the Petain regime. Other Frenchmen from all parts of the Empire and from European France came in a steady trickle to join him, and the so-called Free French Committee was established.

In August a treaty was signed with the British Government by which the Free French pledged themselves to fight to the finish against Germany.

The formal headquarters are still in London at No. 4 Carlton Gardens. But the Free French are actually extremely decentralised. Some 1,000 pilots and an unknown number of men serving in the navy are commanded from London. But the biggest military centre is in the steaming town of Brazzaville, in French Equatorial Africa.

In the African colonies the Free French have gathered together a force of some 17,000 men out of a total of 50,000 in all the Free French armies.

French Equatorial Africa's chief importance is strategic. It forms a band connecting the British colonies in West Africa with Egypt and the Sudan, and over it fly American planes on the way to Britain's Middle East fronts.

IN SYRIA

What is probably the second largest Free French force is serving with the Army of the Nile in the Middle East. It took part in the conquest of Libya, is still engaged against the Italians in East Africa, and is fighting now in Syria. Before the attack Free French planes showered Syria with leaflets, denouncing Vichy and asking the French troops to come over to the British side. This campaign scored its first notable success when Col. Philibert Collet rode across the border with some 200 of his Circassian cavalry, an outfit organised by Collet himself, a famous desert fighter whose organisation of horsemen, wearing a uniform like that of Russian Cossacks, had been the bodyguard of Gen. Maxime Weygand when France was in the war.

RADIO

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Talk on Evacuation By H. E. the Governor

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8.30-11.15 p.m. on 0.52 m.c.s. per second.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Variety.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Programme Summary.

1.02 Songs from the films.

Cheer Up (from the film), "Broadway Melody of 1938," "My Lucky Star," "Mr. Dodd takes the Air."

1.20 Billy Thorburn at the Piano.

Fox-Trot Medley, Waltz Medley.

1.30 Rector & Rugby Press and Announcements.

1.45 The Boston Promenade Orchestra and Raymond Newell (Baritone) March of the Little Leaden Soldiers (Pierce), Let Me Love You Tonight (Tunbridge & Others), Here's To Life (Talbot & Atkinson), Pavan (Gould), Toy Trumpets (Scott), Where's The Sergeant? (Longstaffe), Clitronen Waltz (Johann Strauss).

2.15 Close down.

6.0 Indian Programme.

6.45 Humorous and Instrumental Variety.

7.15 Vocal Duets by The Aaron and Duncan Sisters.

7.30 Portuguese Programme.

8.0 London Relay—The News.

8.15 London Relay—"Questions of the Hour."

8.30 Programme Summary.

8.35 Puccini's "La Tosca" Act III Solists and Chorus of La Scala Theatre, Milan, conducted by Carlo Sabajno.

9.0 Local Time Signal and Announcements.

9.02 Eileen Joyce at the Piano.

Tarentella in A Minor (Farjeon), Lotus Land and Danse Noire (Cyril Scott), Etude de Concert in F Minor (Liszt).

9.15 Talk by His Excellency Sir Geoffrey Northcote, Governor of Hongkong on "Some Points About The Evacuation."

9.35 Selections from Light Opera.

Chu Chin Chow—Selection (Nord), Gaumont British Orch., conducted by Louis Levy, The Maid of the Mountains—Selection (Fraser-Simmons), The London Palladium Orchestra conducted by Richard Cream, "Veronique" (Messager), Trot Here and There (Donkey Duet), The Swing Song, Winnie Melville and Derek Oldham (Vocal Duets) with Piano, The Beggar Student—Selection (Millocker), Marc Weber & His Orchestra.

9.45-10.0 News in French (on Short Wave only).

10.0 London Relay—The News & News Commentary.

10.15 An Hour of Dance Music with Variety.

11.15 Close down.

POLICE RESERVE

Orders Issued For The Current Week

Orders by O. Eager, Deputy Commissioner of Police (Reserve):

The "Flying Squad" will in future be known as the Motor Patrol Unit (M.P.U.) Chinese Company.

Dianisai—Lance Sergeant (R) 24 Napoleon Leong Pan has been dismissed from the Chinese Company, as from June 3, 1941.

Leave—Constable (R) 104 John A. L. Chang has been granted leave of absence from June 28 to July 10, 1941, both dates inclusive.

Inspection Parade—All ranks of "D" Company will parade at Murray Parade Ground for a general inspection of equipment on Wednesday, July 2, at 17.15 hours sharp. Dress—Khaki Uniform. The Equipment Officer will make it a point of being present.

Training Course—Part I—Those detailed will attend at Murray Parade Ground for instruction in Part I of Training Course on Wednesday, July 2, at 17.15 hours sharp. Dress—Khaki Uniform.

Patrol Duty—Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

Inspection Parade—All ranks of "D" Company will attend at Murray Parade Ground for instruction in Part I of Training Course on Wednesday, July 2, at 17.15 hours sharp. Dress—Khaki Uniform.

Training Course—Part II—The following have been detailed in Part II of Training Course on June 3, 1941:

Constables (R) 123 Bhakhan Khan, (R) 210 Gushashan Khan, (R) 231 Balwan Singh, (R) 229 R. Hameed, (R) 231 Fazal Khan, (R) 220 Atkin Singh, (R) 114 M. A. Subhan, (R) 124 Nur Leung Nigam, (R) 1000 Khan, (R) 174 E. A. Humalain, (R) 104 Asa Singh, (R) 177 Channan Singh, (R) 11000 Singh, (R) 177 Ng Yung-chang, June 27, 1941, and (R) 343 Yu Ki-leung, June 27, 1941.

Training Course—Part I—Those detailed will attend at Murray Parade Ground for instruction in Part I of Training Course on Wednesday, July 2, at 17.15 hours sharp. Dress—Khaki Uniform.

Patrol Duty—Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

Emergency Unit

Leave—Constable (R) 909 V. A. Rodionoff has been granted leave of absence from July 1 to September 1, 1941 both dates inclusive.

Company Drill—All ranks of the "A" Company will attend at Murray Parade Ground on Wednesday, July 2, at 17.15 hours sharp for instruction in Company Drill under Acting Inspector (R) M. A. de Souza.

Training Course—Part I—Those detailed will attend at Murray Parade Ground for instruction in Part I of Training Course on Wednesday, July 2, at 17.15 hours sharp for instruction in Part I of Training Course. Dress—Khaki Uniform.

Riot Drill. All N. C. O.'s will attend Emergency Unit Order Room on Friday, July 4 at 17.15 hours sharp. Dress—Khaki Uniform. Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

W. H. Chester-Woods, Adjutant, Police Reserve.

CHOLERA CASES

Seven cases of Cholera (six from Victoria and one from Aberdeen), eight cases of Dysentery, six of Typhoid, and 26 of Tuberculosis, were reported during the week-end. The Cholera cases since January 1 have now reached a total of exactly 1,000.

Lord Rothermere Left £335,308

Lord Rothermere, who died in Bermuda while on a mission to the United States, left £335,308. After making a number of bequests, he left the residue of his estate to his son, the new Lord Rothermere, absolutely.

BOMBER FUND

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**The
Hongkong Telegraph.**

Tuesday, July 1, 1941.
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RELIGION IN THE CAMPS

PROVISIONS being made by
the United States Army for the
spiritual welfare of men in
training are encouraging to
millions of Americans who
recognise the basic place of
religion in national defence.

In a message to President
Roosevelt, Dr Rufus W. Weaver,
speaking on behalf of the
General Committee of Army
and Navy Chaplains, declared
that the United States is facing
a religious crisis unparalleled in
its history. Our times cause
deep questioning. And the up-
rooting of young men from
accustomed walks of life through
conscription, the transfer of men
to new fields for work in
defence industries, tend to
separate many from normal
civilian relationships and un-
doubtedly present a challenge to
the church.

The Army's answer to this
development is expansion of its
Corps of Chaplains to provide
one for every 1,200 men in
uniform and construction of
chapels at every cantonment
and base at the rate of one for
every regiment or comparable
unit.

Carrying on a tradition of 125
years, the American Bible
Society will supply each of the
chapels with a pulpit Bible and
the Gideon Society, which for
years has provided Bibles for
hotel rooms, is prepared to dis-
tribute 4,500,000 books contain-
ing the Psalms and the New
Testament.

In addition, denominations
which do not have a chaplain at
a camp are providing spiritual
leaders to minister to the needs
of members of their faith and
are receiving the co-operation of
Army chaplains in carrying on
their activities.

It is a wise decision to provide
the new army with every oppor-
tunity for religious worship.
In a world where daily develop-
ments tend to bring disillusion-
ment and dismay there is need
for men to turn their thinking
to spiritual foundations.

TWO FORMS OF DEMOCRACY

Americans are apt to think that our democracy is rather a sham, because it is different in so many ways from theirs, and especially because of our monarchy and our class system. However, we must remember that democracy is not something fixed. Any particular democracy is an attempt to realise the democratic ideal. And that is, historically speaking, something very recent. It is first of all the belief that individual human beings are what matter most—more than the State, or the total of national wealth, or anything else whatsoever. Then it is the belief in equality, in the sense that everyone should have certain basic opportunities. The European political theorists of the eighteenth century thought in terms of "natural rights"; the American Declaration of Independence speaks of "life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness." To-day we are more inclined to use phrases like "privileges and opportunities."

But what each age has meant is that everyone should have an equal chance to a reasonable development as individual human beings, irrespective of accidents of birth or fortune. The democratic ideal is also the belief that governments should exist not only to benefit but to represent the people as a whole. So democracy, since it thus presupposes government by consent, implies tolerance; since it presupposes equality, implies equal opportunities; and since it presupposes the ultimate value of individual men and women, implies freedom.

Sadly Imperfect

That is the democratic ideal. Actual democracies represent attempts at realising this ideal. But to date they still sadly imperfect; and also they have pursued different methods in different countries.

So democracies can differ in two quite different ways. They can be more or less imperfect. There are democracies in which considerable sections of the people are not allowed to vote. That was so in Britain a century ago; and it still is so in the southern United States (for it does not matter whether people are disfranchised under the constitution, or in fact just are not allowed to vote). Such democracies are obviously less perfect than those where there is real universal suffrage.

But besides differing on an up-and-down scale, they can also differ sideways, so to speak, just like different kinds of animals. A dogfish is a higher kind of animal than a jellyfish. But no one can say whether it is higher or lower than a lobster. So with democracies. The American and British brands are both on about the same level of progress towards the ideal; but they are very different in their organisation.

Class System

The chief difference lies in the British class system. Of course, in the United States, colour and nationality take the place of class, to a certain degree. On the whole, negroes and recent immigrants get fewer opportunities, in the same sort of way as the working classes in Britain get fewer opportunities. It is, of course, also true that, with the intense growth of industrialism in

the United States, and with the close-privileged position for granted, and rather forget their obligations of service. In small communities like the village, the local bigwigs may easily become petty tyrants instead of leaders or public servants. The fear of losing privileges consciously or unconsciously may generate hostility or overbearingness towards the so-called lower classes, while conversely jealousy may make the under-privileged bitter and resentful. Most important of all, the class system does mean a considerable deprivation of equal opportunity; and this is a very real negation of the democratic ideal.

Please don't think that I am trying to make out that the British class system is the best way, or even a good way, of organising a democracy. All I am concerned with is to try to make it clear that it isn't incompatible with a reasonable amount of democracy (and also with reasonably rapid progress towards more and better democracy) and that it has still, and has had in the past quite a lot of merit—orderliness and a sense that everyone has a job of work to do for the community; the idea among the more fortunate of service; a very considerable amount of freedom within the boundaries set by the system; sufficient fluidity to give talent a reasonable chance to rise, and to allow new classes, as they become important, to take their share of leadership and responsibility; plenty of opportunity for people to take part in their own local government; and still more opportunity for them to form voluntary associations to look after their own interests. This is a very important aspect of Democracy, for, to quote again from Burke, "To be attached to the Subdivision, to love the little platoon, is the first principle (the germs as it were) of public affections."

The Crown

About the monarchy, I needn't say much. Everyone should, I hope, even in the republican United States, realise that being a king means something very different to George VI from what it did to George III. The British King is no longer an Autocrat, and indeed has lost almost every vestige of political power. He is now in one sense only a symbol of the unity of the nation, and of the Empire. But symbols can be very important, and our twentieth century kings are very active, hardworking, and useful members of the community, focussing loyalties, giving the necessary personal touch to the vast impersonal machinery of a modern state, and infinitely more democratic than the Fuehrers or the Duces, with their bodyguards and their pomp. The American President, too, is a democratic personal head; but Presidents are also members of political parties, and some of the smoke and powder of politics inevitably hangs around them.

There is naturally another side to the picture. The traditional side of monarchy can be overdone, and may make its ritual too much a survival of the Coronation ceremonies. It is difficult for the existence of a Court not to encourage a certain not very democratic monopoly. Certain traditional vested interests may manage to entrench themselves under the sheltering wing of monarchy.

Similarly with the British class system. It undoubtedly stimulates all sorts of organisations for self-help. Our British Trade Unions, our innumerable Friendly Societies with

Britain's Tradition

Britain's legal system is reasonably democratic. The high cost of going to law is its only serious handicap. There has been very little corruption, among either judges or police, which is more than some regions in the United States used to be able to say of themselves; and racketeering has never been able to become a major scandal in this country. Our Civil Service is appointed by the democratic system of examination; the undemocratic "spoils system" has never played the part it has in the United States. What we must remember that Britain was a pioneer of religious freedom, as well as of political freedom. The growth of nonconformity, with its myriads of active, independent, and earnest congregations, played a great part in encouraging independence and all kinds of crusading movements. Democracy can come there in various ways, and one of them is by having a sense of mission about various democratic ideals. The British anti-slavery movement was a notable example of this.

This Protestant tradition of independence also found embodiment in all sorts of organisations for self-help. Our British Trade Unions, our innumerable Friendly Societies with

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty

"The strawberry tarts aren't any good—I had seven and I oughta know!"

their mutual insurance schemes, and later, our Co-operative Movement, all came into being as vigorous expressions of British democracy. Free speech and opinion are as free with us as in any country in the world.

In its labour relations, Britain has on the whole been more democratic than the United States. Our strikes have never been marked by such violence as in America, nor turned into miniature civil wars; and we have not suffered so much from illegal or extra-legal vigilante organisations. Collective bargaining and political trade unionism are among the useful machinery by which British democracy has come to express itself.

As regards education, elementary education is free and universal, secondary education is now cheap and of high standard, and, after many years, university education has become practically thoroughly democratised. Voluntary effort is very prominent in this field and works on the whole in a democratic direction. It has resulted in the extreme variety and the freedom from regimented uniformity which our educational system enjoys, and which partly compensates for its class structure.

We still have great inequality of wealth, though our taxation destroys a considerably greater amount of that inequality than does yours in America; and the remarkable growth of our social services ensures that nobody shall fall below a certain minimum standard of life, that unemployment and starvation shall not spell destitution, and that the stigma of receiving charity or poor relief has been now replaced by pensions and other benefits which men and women can accept as rights without any loss of self-respect.

Sense Of Freedom

Finally, British democracy in its imperial aspect has made one great invention—that of the Commonwealth of free and equal Dominions, bound together by common values and ideas instead of by compulsion or even by a formal constitution.

So I think it is fair to say that the average Englishman has had the sense of being reasonably free to do and say what he likes, of being able to express his political views freely and fairly effectively, of being free to organise with others to stand up for his rights and interests, of belonging to a country which on the whole has consistently stood for freedom, of being given a reasonable opportunity to make something worthwhile out of his individual life. And that is a real form of democracy, if very far from a perfect one.

Of late years that sense has been somewhat shaken by economic insecurity and the threat of war looming over from Europe. But the Englishman is now very much determined that the freedoms and opportunities he has achieved in the past shall not be lost; and this is another expression of the democratic spirit.

Independent Air Force For U. S.

WASHINGTON, June 30 (UP).—Major Alexander P. de Seversky, noted flier and plane designer, has reiterated his warning that the United States must create an air force independent of both the army and navy. "If we wish to survive as a nation," he said during an "American forum of the air" radio debate in opposition to Representatives Melvin J. Maas, Republican, Minnesota, ranking minority member of the House Naval Affairs Committee, and Ed Gossett, Democrat, Texas.

Major de Seversky said, has been "completely revolutionised" by air power, and no surface operations now are possible without control of the air is first obtained.

"In any military action—on land or sea, across a channel or an ocean—the first essential is to drive hostile aircraft from the skies overhead," he said.

Fearful Responsibility

"A separate air power, independent of the older military services, is indispensable in this day and age... those who insist on the illogical and utterly childish division of American air power into two artificial segments are assuming a fearful responsibility before the judgment of history. Our 'air power' must be freed now, before our programme of national defence has congealed in a wrong and backward pattern. It must be freed from the bondage of the older services—freed to become the true, untrammelled air power which we must possess, if we wish to survive as a nation."

Maas argued that an independent air arm does not fit the military needs of the nation at the present time, adding:

U.S. Problem

"Ninety percent of the military problem of the United States is the naval, critical element of our naval. Naval aviation is just as distinct from army aviation as the navy is itself distinct from the army."

"If 90 percent of our military problem is naval, then it stands to reason that the same amount of our aviation problem is naval aviation."

Gossett contended that the war has demonstrated the "impracticability" of a separate air force, declaring that Great Britain early in the war "paid dearly because the Royal Air Force was unable or unwilling to co-operate with either the army or navy."

"To strengthen the army," he continued, "the British were compelled to establish in the R.A.F. a new command known as the Army Co-operation Command. To strengthen the Navy, the British were compelled to take from the R.A.F. the Fleet Air Arm and turn it over to the Admiralty."

VICHY TO WRITE NEW CONSTITUTION

Darlan Appoints Jurists

VICHY, June 19 (UP).—Admiral Jean Darlan to-day designated 20 jurists, parliamentarians and technicians to write a new constitution for France.

The laborious work will be formally started on July 3, and it is expected many months will be needed to finish the job. The 20 drafters form a committee.

When the constitution is drafted it will be submitted to Chief of State Marshal Henri Petain, who can either remodel it or impose it by decree, in succession to the 1875 constitution of the Third Republic which existed until the collapse of the French government in Bordeaux in June of last year.

The forthcoming constitution will fix the form of government, but it was believed not unlikely the drafters would follow the general trend of European reforms and abandon the principle of parliamentary democracy in favour of a social and national republic with a strong central authority and only a consultative assembly.

Monarchy Not Favoured

Restoration of the monarchy did not appear possible although there already were three candidates: Prince Napoleon, who is supported by Bonapartists and who is self-exiled along Lake Geneva, Count Henri of Paris, new head of the House of Orleans, who lives on the family estate in Spanish Morocco, and Prince Felix de Bourbon-Parma, brother of the former Empress Zita of Austria, candidate of the old branch of the Bourbon family.

Minister of Justice Joseph Barthélemy was named chairman of the constitution committee. The members include three former senators, Jacques Bardeux, Manuel Fournelle and Jean Valadier, and two former deputies, Jean Mistler and Jean Le Cour de Grandmaison. The jurist members of the committee included five noted law professors. The French empire, organized labour and war veterans were represented in the committee by Jules Birevillier, who holds the rank of governor general of the colonies, René Bard, secretary of the Members Federation, and Francis Valentin, president of the new French Legion, respectively.

Army Answer To Panzers

New Gun-Howitzer

The British 25-pounder gun-howitzer, the latest equipment of the Field Artillery, is being used in war for the first time. According to reports received from the present theatre of operations, it has caused great destruction among enemy armoured formations.

This gun, compared with the equipment used in the last war, has a longer range, greater fire power and a higher rate of mobility. Its adoption necessitated a large-scale re-organization of the Royal Regiment.

War Has Not Hit Nation's Health

Three out of every four people in this country think their health now is as good or better than it was before the war.

This is shown by a recent Gallup Survey. The question was: "Do you consider that your health is now as good as, better than, or worse than, before the war?"

60% said As good
11% said Better
19% said Worse
4% said Don't Know

Axis Trying To Embarrass

Busy In Mexico

Further details of the spread of Axis propaganda in Mexico and the penetration of the country by German "technicians" have reached London.

This campaign has been combined with attempts to create trouble between the United States and Mexico. One Axis inspired report, which was widely circulated, was that plans were in existence in the United States for the establishment of a republic in Lower California and for detaching the northern States from Mexico. An anti-Semitic campaign has also been reported.

This has led to increased vigilance by the Mexican Government over foreigners.

According to a Press report, about 400 Germans are believed to have entered Mexico during the first year of the war. Many were salesmen, technicians and professional men.

BBC Ban On Comedian

Sydney Howard, the comedian, has been barred from broadcasting for six months.

He said something over the air that he should not have done. "Sydney is not worrying," his wife told a reporter, "he is far too busy on a new show."

"I think the trouble must have arisen over a gag inserted in place of a story censored from the original script."

"My husband did not know about this cut until it was very late. He had used it at many charity concerts, at the last moment."

The B.B.C. refused to state what it was they did not like in Mr. Howard's broadcast.

"Our standard is that nothing should be broadcast that is objectionable to the reasonable ear," said an official.

"Our own staff and letters from listeners are our guide."

U.S. Supplies For China War

TOKYO, July 1 (Reuter).—Fifty aircraft, quantities of steel, lead, copper, explosives, trucks and other war materials for Chungking have been landed from American steamers at Hankow, says "Domei."

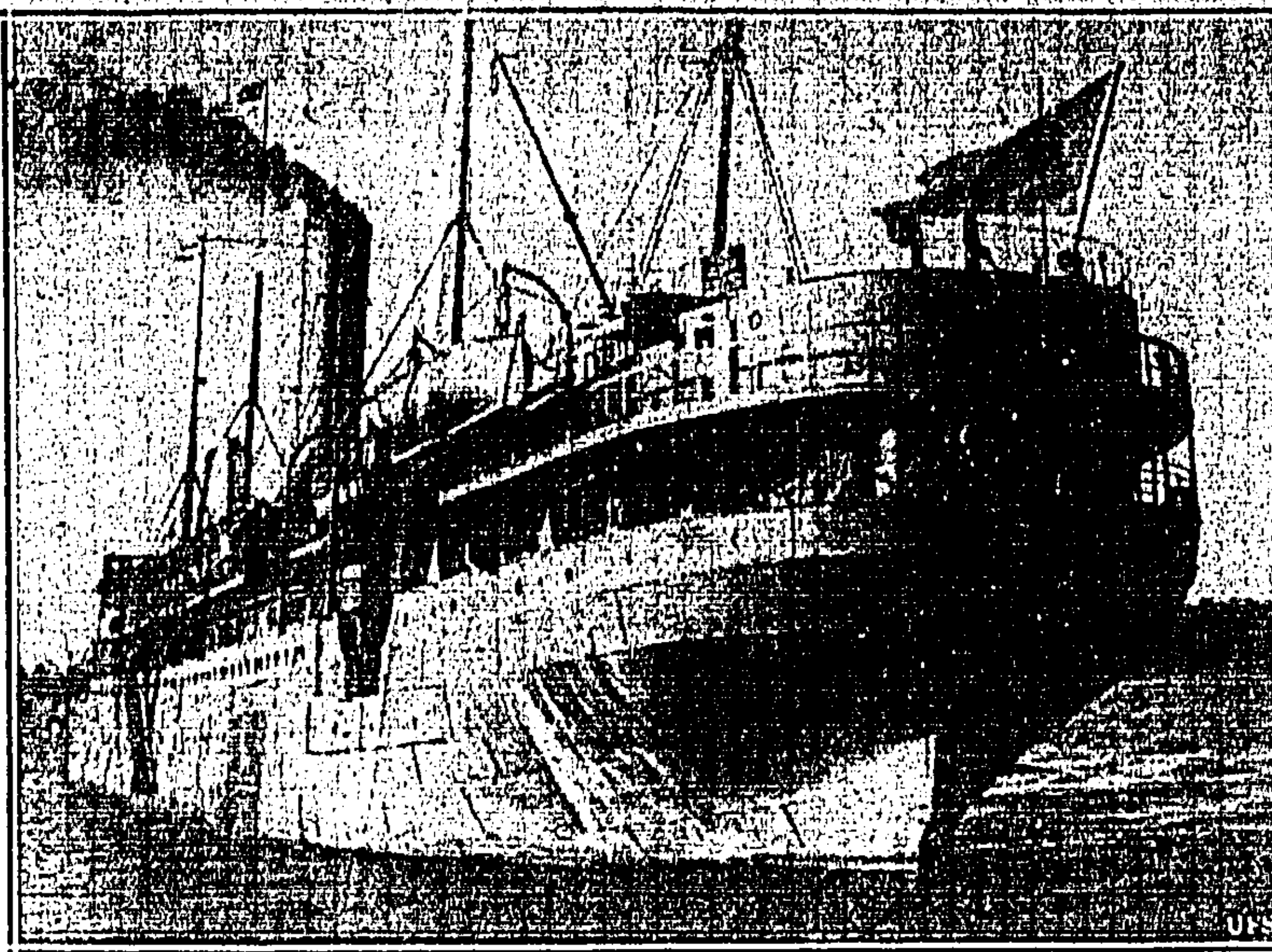
It is also reported that the United States will send engineers and materials to remodel the Burma Road for the purpose of tripling its present capacity.

Cod Liver Oil Dearth Filled

OTTAWA, May 21.—Canada now produces all her domestic requirements of cod liver oil and is able to export a small quantity, Labour Minister Norman McLaughlin told the House of Commons.

He gave credit for this accomplishment to the Wartime Prices and Trade Board.

Before the war, 8 per cent of the cod liver oil used in Canada had been imported from Great Britain and Norway. Immediately after the war started Great Britain stopped exporting and a year ago, when Norway was conquered, that source also disappeared.



SHIP SUNK—This is the Egyptian liner Zamzam, sunk on way to Cape Town, en route from Pernambuco, Brazil. Above picture was taken before she left New York, March 20. Aboard were 138 Americans, 35 of them children. Germans reported passengers were safe.

Generosity Of Philippines Will Mean Saving Many In China

The salvation of millions of homeless, helpless and hungry Chinese will depend to a great extent on the generosity of the people of the Philippines, declared Mrs Francis Sayre in a radio address last week over station KZRH in connection with the Chinese Industrial Co-operatives' drive for funds.

The basic facts presented by Mrs Sayre are these: Five to seven U.S. dollars, or P10 to P14, will give one Chinese worker employment, take him and his dependents permanently off the relief rolls.

The whole idea is based upon the sound economic principle of cooperative production. The money which makes it possible to establish these co-operatives is given as a loan by the national committee in Hongkong. These loans are repaid with nominal interest from the earnings of the co-operatives. When they are repaid, the money is assigned to still another project. The funds of the co-operatives thus become self-perpetuating in time.

Many More Required

Mrs Sayre pointed out that vast areas of China have already been opened to industrial production along simple lines, and that there are several thousand units now operating in China, but that many more are required.

"These units include co-operatives for the tanning of leather, for weaving, spinning, knitting, flour milling, making of soap, candles, matches and leather goods, building small boats, and operating machine shops. In various CIC shops they are making shoes and blankets for the army, bandages for the wounded, artificial limbs for cripples. All this is helping to keep their nation alive by independent methods based upon native industry instead of becoming totally dependent, and perhaps helplessly so, upon products from abroad."

She said that the heroic work now being performed by this organization have been confirmed by Nelson Johnson, Henry Luce, Rexell Alley, Evans Carlson and Edgar Snow—intelligent men who have had first hand information and who have also visited the Philippines.

Many Activities

Mrs Sayre described the fields of reconstruction undertaken by the co-operatives—schools for war orphans, weaving shops for refugee women, engineering schools for young men, printing shops for crippled soldiers and every manner of shop which can give employment to disabled men and wandering helpless people who have been swept from their native environment.

The High Commissioner's wife asserted that the co-operative movement is one of the most important things being done in and for China to-day. She said that it is the aim and purpose of the sponsors of the co-operative plan to establish "at

least 30,000 co-operatives throughout China."

"Our hope," she said, "is to remake the entire economy of China and lift the standards of living of millions and millions of her people, and to relieve the combined horrors of homelessness and helplessness brought about by the ravages of war."

Money Is Needed

She summarized in one sentence the difficulty facing the "Aid China" policy to-day. Only capital is required. "There are plenty of raw materials," she said, "plenty of skilled workers."

"What is needed," she stated, "is the dollar or the peso." Mrs Sayre revealed that every dollar received is put to work at once; everything produced, sold immediately.

In conclusion she said: "The Philippine committee for the CIC has done splendid pioneer work in arousing interest in this project and is sending substantial support whenever possible. In the present drive for funds it is hoped the Philippines will give generously. Let us all do our utmost to contribute to this truly democratic experiment which is giving a new life to China."

To Clean Up Badlands

SHANGHAI, June 30 (International).—Gambling activities in the western districts in Shanghai known as "Badlands" under Nanjing control soared to new heights, when the gambling houses defied the order of Mayor Chen Kung-po to close them.

Police Commissioner C. C. Pan of the Western District has been unable to close the gambling joints because of many threats. It is said that he has been forced to seek the help of Wang Ching-wei, who is expected to secure the intervention of the Japanese gendarmes in Shanghai to stamp out the unlawful resorts.

Battle Of Britain In Braille

THE "Battle of Britain," the best-seller accounts of the air defence of this country last autumn, now published in text and in pictorial form, is finding its way all over the world. Extensive arrangements have been made for the distribution of the "picture" edition. An edition in Braille is being prepared.

Resume Of Kwangtung Raids And Defences

WAIYEUNG, June 30 (Wah Kiu Yat Po).—Anti-Soviet posters have been issued by pro-Japanese troops supporting Wang Ching-wei at Shumchun and Namtau, chief towns of Po On district during the last week-end, according to reliable reports from Shumchun.

The pro-Japanese troops organized a big demonstration against Communism and Soviet Russia which was held at Shumchun and many Chinese peasants were forced to take part. In all of Shumchun's streets anti-Soviet posters have been tacked for the first time since the conclusion of the Japanese-Soviet neutrality pact.

The statement on the Sunwui-Chungshun border released hundreds of Japanese troops who were sent there from Shumchun and Namtau early this month since last week many of these troops have returned to Shumchun. The returned troops are seen engaged in reconstructing defences between Shintaukok and Shumchun.

Bias Bay
A report from Tai Peng City off the Bias Bay coast said that Chinese troops on June 23 taking advantage of the absence of the majority of the

HINSLEY QUOTES POPE TO M. P.

LONDON, June 30 (Reuter). In answer to a Catholic Member of Parliament, Cardinal Hinsley has written as follows:

"Two encyclicals of Pius XI, 'Divini Redemptoris' against atheistic Communism, and 'Mit Brennender Sorge' against Nazism stated fully and clearly the Catholic condemnation of both these movements.

"Our country, with our Allies, is fighting against an immediate Nazi attempt to subjugate Europe. No one who knows how anti-Christian the ideas and practices of the Nazis are will for one moment be deceived by Hitler's latest pose as a champion of European civilisation or think that it has become in any way less vital to resist his attempt to enslave the continent."

Three New U. S. Naval Bases

WASHINGTON, June 30 (Reuter).—Three additional off-shore United States naval bases are to be established, according to an announcement by the United States Secretary of Navy, Colonel Frank Knox, to-day.

They will be in mid-Pacific, in the Aleutian Island (Alaska) area and in the Caribbean.

The first will be established at Midway Island on August 1, the second at Dutch Harbour, Amnknak Island (Alaska) on September 1, and the third at Carenage Bay, Trinidad (five miles from port of Spain) on August 1.

German All-Front Communique

Attacks On Convoys

LONDON, June 30 (Reuter).—A German High Command communique states:

"As already reported by a special announcement, our troops advancing in Galicia have taken Lwow (Lemberg)."

"In the centre of the army front, the ring has been tightened round the surrounded Soviet Russian armies."

"On the coast, Libau has been captured."

"In the sea war against Britain, U-boats in a renewed attack against the enemy's convoys mentioned in the High Command communique of June 29 have sunk another five ships, aggregating 25,400 tons, including an auxiliary cruiser. As a result, the success of this U-boat operation has been increased to 90,100 tons."

Off Yarmouth

"Bombers last night sank off Yarmouth, three merchant ships totalling 23,000 tons, including a large transport in convoy."

"Further air attacks during last night were directed against harbour installations on the Humber."

"During the night of June 29, the enemy dropped high explosive and incendiary bombs in the coastal regions of Northern Germany, mainly on the residential quarters of Hamburg and Bremen. The civilian population suffered a few casualties in dead and wounded. Buildings were damaged."

"Night fighters and anti-aircraft artillery were again successful in their defence against this British attack from the air. Between them they shot down 12 of the attacking British bombers."

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"Got the ring safely?"

"The ring? Oh, wait a minute. Ring, here it is. No, Confound it. Where is it? Could have sworn it was in this pocket."

"You will find it nestling cozily in the bottom right-hand waistcoat pocket."

"Oh yes. Of course. So it is. Ha! Ha! Funny if I lost it. Yes, I say—let's go over this business once more. Now what do I do when..."

"My dear Peter, look at your tie. Pull yourself together. Remember, I'm the man who's going to be married, not you."

"Oh. Are you? I mean yes—of course. Fact is, old boy, I'm in a rather weak state. That celebra-

tion of yours last night. Oh my poor head. I'm sure I won't be able to squeeze it into that torched topper."

"If you'd only taken my advice last night and stuck to gin and Rose."

"Rose? Oh yes. For the bride-maid. I thought you said they were to be carnations."

"Rose's Lime Juice, blackhead! Prevents hangovers. Therapeutic action. I wish I'd rammed a quart of it down your silly throat. Next time I get married, Peter, remember—you stick to gin and Rose's the night before."

"Oh yes. Thanks for the tip, I will. I say—Charles—where did I put that ring? I could have sworn..."

Brewers Have Splendid Week-end

Beat South China And Engineers With Ease

40 Runs Scored From 31 Hits In Two Matches

(By "Ball Fan")

Rolling out the beer-barrel blues with tremendous run-scoring momentum, H.B.'s "gulp gulping" Brewers crashed through with successive overwhelming wins in their steady dash to the top, taking the hapless South China red and blue men 22-0, and coming back on Sunday to sizzle in with an 18-2 triumph over the Royal Engineers.

Behind the steady twirling of iron man Al "spectacles" Lau, Chung Hwa's fighting Maroons took their second successive extra inning victory of the season, pushing through to an 8-7 "see-saw, up and down" win over the Hongkong Baseball Club.

THE season's opening typhoon roar played havoc with the Mindanno vs. H.K.B.C. tilt, as umpire Welfie Welford called the game at the end of the 4th frame after the terrific M had garnered a 7-2 lead behind Ski Powlowski's ferber ball hurling.

PUSHING across twelve tallies in a punch-scoring 1st inning, the beer belching Brewers had C. B. Wong's South China crew clinging tightly "behind the eight ball" sign.

Rookie pitcher Gerry Gosano, in his first start of the season, showed plenty of big time class with his speed ball special, in limiting the Caroline Hill ball chasers to one hit in four stanzas. The young beer hurler developed a more muscle in that powerful right arm, and Dave Leonard took over the mound for the last three innings.

The pennant-labelled Brewmen pounded Chinese hurlers Ernie Moy and P. I. Lau for seventeen solid safeties to cross the platter in every inning. Doubles were clouded by big Joe Bowen and the "pressure kid" Baby Abbas, while Dave Leonard's smashing circuit drive to deep left in the 6th, featured the heavy Brewer slugging attack.

South China's lone bingle of the fray came in the 3rd came with one out, when outfielder Dave "Dopey" Lo drove one of Gerry Gosano's fast balls to short centre for a clean single. The "Dopey" took second on a wild heave, but faded out on the key-stoning bag as Ernie Moy whiffed and Cecil Winglee grounded to shortstop for the third out.

GRANDPA Leung's pinch-clutch single in the 9th frame brought Morocco Chan, who had walked, flashing across the pan with the "tell-tale" tally, to give the fighting Chinese Maroons their second win of the season, an 8-7 victory over H.K.B.C.'s marauding Mohawks.

For the second straight time, this grand old man from the north has broken up an extra stanza ball game "a la Jimmy Ripple", and his timely clutch-clubbing since the start of the season has been the only shining spark on the weak Chung Hwa batting attack.

The Leungmen carried a 3-1 lead into the 3rd frame, when P. F. Choy, Forrest Long and Morocco Chan tore across the platter with three precious tallies in the initial inning, but the Five Nation Mohawks squared the count on Waggoner's driving double, a walk, a wild throw and Bernie Johnson's single.

The Maroons again crept through with a two run lead in the 5th, but the Troquots Indians came back to crash past with a four run spurge which seemed just about enough to take the old ball game. However Mohawk manager Chuck Waggoner pulled a fast one on the gashouse mob, when he yanked regulars Finky Higgins, Doc Mollen and Dan Fittinghoff, in the ap-



Ma Nai-kong, the South China short-stop, was one of Gerry Gosano's victims in the match in which the Hongkong Brewers won by 22-0 on Saturday. O. el Arculli is the H.B. catcher.—Ming Yuen.

Week-end Stars

Baby Abbas and Gerry Gosano, H. B. Beer. The "pressure kid" himself, played five solid bingles for a perfect day with the slugging wand, tore across the platter with three tallies and drove in four runs; latter displayed a fast ball in his first mound effort of the season and added four runs to the big Brewer total.

Grandpa Leung and Al Lau, Chung Hwa Maroons—Former drove in the winning run with a slugging single in the 9th inning and sparked the Chinese Maroons to a brilliant victory; latter hurled steady ball to take his second extra session tilt of the season.

Dave Leonard and Jindo Husain, H. B. Beer—Former led the Brewer attack against the Sappers with three bingles, dashed past the plate with four runs and drove in two more for good measure; latter played terpsichorean ball at first base and came home with two confident tallies.

proved "basketball" style, and replaced red-headed Bernie Johnson on the mound.

The Chinese Maroons again tied up the ball game in the last of the 7th with two victory-lagged tallies; Bill Chang crossing the plate with the first one, on Morocco Chan's single to left. The "Morocco boy" stole second, took third on a close, argument-infested play, and made a perfect steal to the platter before twirler Den Cray could finish off with his mechanical wind-up on the hillcock.

In pulling through with their second straight drawn out win, the Chung Hwa gang again showed real weakness with the willowed bluejean, garnering three measly hits—in an insignificant battling show.

THE punch-slugging beermen from Brewerville made it a double display of might, with an 18-2 "leisure" win over the Royal Engineers.

Taking a four run "startling lead" in the 2nd inning, the red-hot Brewers went to town with five more tallies in the next frame to clear all before them, in their big-scoring win.

Sapper moundsman Mickey Sarsfield and Artie Shaw were given a rough riding as the Beer Barrel Belchers connected for fourteen run-making bingles. Outfielder Lonnie Cork took a bad spill in the 3rd stanza, when he landed in the far off drain after a desperate try for Oscar Arculli's long foul hoist. The game little outfielder was taken to the hospital in a dazed condition.

The Engineers fooled the "shutout yelpers" in the 6th canto with two run, just effort outburst when Artie Shaw dashed across the pan on Jim Pol's slashing single, and Pete Fox chucked up another marker on Beer-man George Souza's error. Hamlin's Sappers played listless ball in taking this big loss and could only gush through with five scattered

Death Of Well-known Golfers At Home

LONDON.—Two famous figures have passed away recently and both had their sporting activities run on parallel lines. Major Cecil K. Hutchison and Mr W. Herbert Fowler were first-class golfers, excellent cricketers and yet will best be remembered, perhaps, for their skill as golf course architects.

Hutchison passed away, after a short illness, in a London nursing home at the age of 64. Mr Fowler died, after a lengthy illness, also in London, at the age of 84. The former played for Scotland against England at golf from 1904 to 1912 while, though twenty years older, Mr Fowler was assisting England at about the same time.

Prisoner Last War

MAJOR Hutchison, who reached the amateur championship final in 1909, was a prisoner in the last war when he was in the Coldstream Guards.

He was best known to the present generation as a golf course architect but in former days was a brilliant golfer and a cricketer.

In fact it is said that he once hit a century and, on the same day, went on to Woking golf course to win a competition. Such a performance explodes the idea that two such games cannot be mixed.

Any overseas golfer who has visited Glenageary will have played on a course which must remain as an example of Major Hutchison's skill. Perhaps he would best like to be remembered for the course which he planned in Switzerland, while a prisoner, and which proved such a boon to other British soldiers in a plight similar to his own.

Ex-International

MR Fowler, though 20 years older, was also playing international golf nearly forty years ago and appeared in England teams in 1903, 1905.

In addition he won many scratch awards at some of the best known clubs, and also played cricket for the M.C.C. and Somerset.

It was a golf course architect that he will be chiefly remembered, however, and Walton Heath (Surrey) which has seen so many famous matches, notably the International fourballer, Bobby Locke and S. Brews (S. Africa) versus Henry Cotton and Reg. Whitcombe (Grent

blows off straight ball tosser Madsen Arculli.

The Beer Brewers rounded off a two game weekend triumph in sensational fashion, tallying a total of forty runs in the double win, and crashing out a combined, grand slam thirty-one hits, to head up-wards in the league race as dead-on favourites.

"CASEY AT THE BAT"

Baseball's Immortal Poem

"CASEY AT THE BAT" is the immortal poem of baseball. It has been recited by every generation of baseball fan since it was penned by Ernest Thayer, a Harvard student. It first appeared in the San Francisco Examiner in 1889.

DeWolf Hopper recited the poem thousands of times on the stage. It was, and still is, after these many years, a favourite with all America. But, with the passing of time, and as others took to reciting the exploits of the mighty Casey, the wording of the poem took on many changes.

These changes are minor in nature—the story remains the same.

A version distributed in the interests of the Baseball Centennial, commemorating the one hundredth birthday of the national pastime is reprinted for those who care to recall the treasured lines.

It looked extremely rocky for the Mudville nine that day; The score stood two to four, with but an inning left to play;

So when Cooney died at second; and Burrows did the same, A pallor wreathed the features of the patrons of the game.

A straggling few got up to go, leaving there the rest, With that hope which springs eternal within the human breast:

For they thought—"If only Casey could get a whack at that," They'd put up even money now with Casey at the bat.

But Finn preceded Casey, and like-wise so did Blake, And the former was a puddin', and the latter was a fake;

So struck upon the multitude a death-like silence sat, For there seemed but little chance of Casey getting to the bat.

Then from the gladdened multitude went up a joyous yell: It rumbled in the mountain tops, it rattled in the dell;

It struck upon the hillside and rebounded on the flat, For Casey, mighty Casey, was advancing to the bat.

There was ease in Casey's manner as he stepped into his place, There was pride in Casey's bearing and a smile on Casey's face;

And when, responding to the cheers, he lightly doffed his hat, No stranger in the crowd could doubt 'twas Casey at the bat.

Ten thousand eyes were on him as he rubbed his hands with dirt, Ten thousand hands applauded as he wiped them on his shirt;

Then, when the writhing pitcher ground the ball into his hip, Defiance gleamed in Casey's eye, a sneer curled Casey's lip.

And now the leather-covered sphere came hurtling through the air, And Casey stood a-watchin' it in mighty grandeur there;

Closed by the sturdy batsman the ball unheeded sped, "That ain't my style," said Casey. "Strike one," the umpire said.

From the benches, black with people, there went up a muffled roar, Like the beating of storm waves on the stern and distant shore.

"Kill him! Kill the umpire!" shouted someone in the stand, And it's likely they'd have killed him had not Casey raised his hand.

With a smile of Christian charity great Casey's visage shone; He stilled the rising tumult, he bade the game go on;

He signalled to the pitcher, and once more the spheroid flew, But Casey still ignored it, and the umpire said, "Strike two."

"Fraud!" cried the maddened thousands, and the echo answered, "Fraud!" But one scornful look from Casey and the audience was awed;

Then his face grew stern and cold, they saw his muscles strain, And they knew that Casey wouldn't let the ball go by again.

The sneer is gone from Casey's lip, his teeth are clenched in hate; He pounds with cruel vengeance his bat upon the plate;

And now the pitcher holds the ball, and now he lets it go, And now the air is shattered by the force of Casey's blow.

Oh, somewhere in this favoured land the sun is shining bright, The band is playing somewhere and somewhere hearts are light;

And somewhere men are laughing and somewhere children shout, But there is no joy in Mudville; mighty Casey has struck out!

Bill Smith Breaks 5th World Mark

HONOLULU, May 10.—For the fifth time in little more than a week, Bill Smith, Jr., Hawaii's 16-year-old swimmer, turned up to-day with a world record-bettering performance.

Smith bested Otto Jaretz, from Chicago's Tower Club, by six yards in a 220-yard freestyle race, splashing the distance in 2:07.7—two tenths of a second less than the world standard set by Jack Medina of Seattle at Chicago April 12, 1935.

The event climaxed the fourth night of the fifth annual Duke Kahanamoku swimming meet. Paul Herron of Honolulu finished third, and Tom Haynie, of the Detroit Athletic Club, fourth.

Record Discus Throw By Archie Harris

MINNEAPOLIS.—Archie Harris, big Indiana Negro, tossed the discus 174ft. 1in. recently to better the event's American and all-time Western Conference record in the Big Ten outdoor track and field championships preliminary programme at Minnesota's Memorial Stadium.

Harris' great toss fell only an inch and one-half short of the world mark, held by Will Schroeder and set in Germany in 1935. The former American mar' is 173 feet, set by Ken Carpenter of Southern California.

Eastern Footballers Have Field Day

SYDNEY, June 30 (Reuter).—The touring Eastern footballers had a field day at Wagon to-day, beating the local team by 13 goals to nil.

The second test match will be played on July 5 at Sydney. The Chinese won the first test by 6-4.

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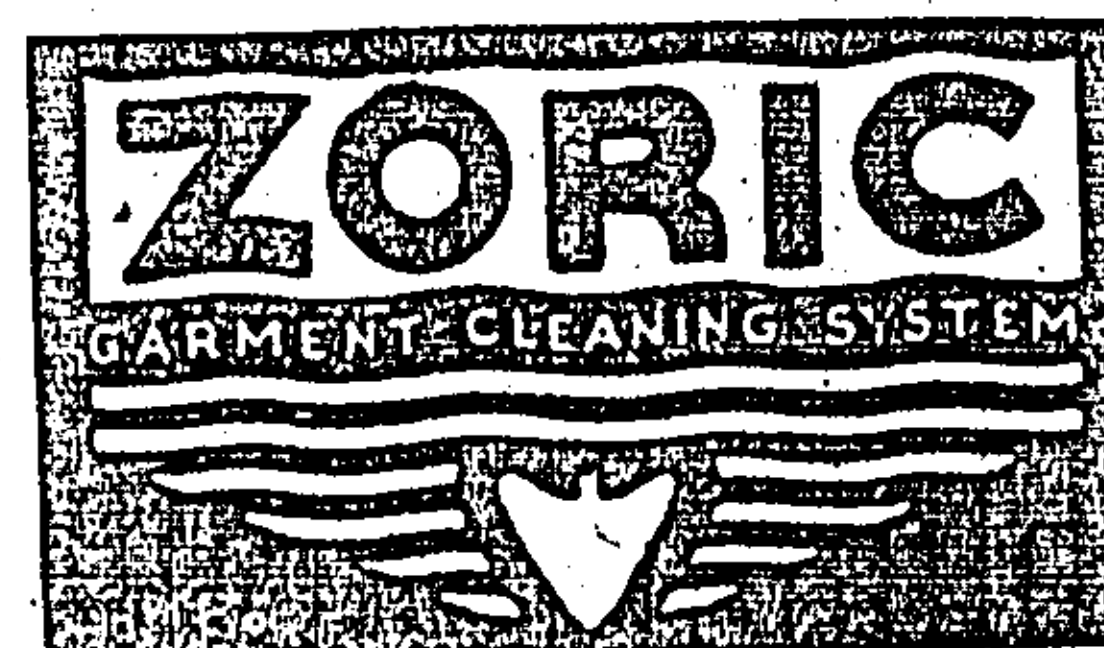
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NANCY



FOUND HESS—Cable from London shows David McLean, Scottish plowman who found Nazi leader Rudolf Hess in field and took him home. McLean's mother at right.

Viscount Is Fined For Blitz Film

NINETY-ONE-YEAR-OLD Viscount Dunedin wanted to show his friends how London was facing the Blitz.

So he took his cine-camera and photographed a bombed building.

But he had not got a permit to do this.

As a result the former Secretary for Scotland and Scottish Judge was fined £10, with £5 5s. costs, by the Old-street magistrate.

Lord Dunedin is president of the Institute of Amateur Cinematographers.

"I should be very sorry, indeed," he said, "if it was thought by my pleading guilty—as I will, of course, do—that I had done something which could give the enemy any help."

"I do not know how the enemy could get hold of any photograph from my private collection."

"Whenever there is a raid it is duly proclaimed in the newspapers. In nearly every case there is a picture in the papers taken by staff photographers of the damage which has been done."

Seen By Warden

It was stated that a warden saw Lord Dunedin photographing a damage building in Chiswell-street, E.C.

When the warden said he would fetch a policeman Lord Dunedin said, "Take this five shillings and say no more about it."

The warden called a policeman. At the same court Allan Gordon Chappelow, aged 21, of North Walls, Winchester, said to be a registered conscientious objector—was fined £20 and £5 5s. costs for a similar offence.

Sun's Influence On Broadcast Reception

Whether or not a listener in any part of the world gets good reception of the BBC short-wave programme is dependent upon conditions prevailing in the ionosphere and upon the solar cycle. An explanation of this, in language which can be understood by the ordinary listener, is given in this article, specially prepared by the BBC's Engineering Division.

The frequencies used for short wave broadcasting have to be chosen with strict regard to the conditions prevailing in the ionosphere over the particular route on which they are to be used. It is in the ionosphere—mainly in that part of it which lies about 100 miles above the earth, and which is known as the F layer—that the waves are refracted or 'bent round', so that they return to earth again at a distant point.

The behaviour of the wave in the ionosphere will depend upon the conditions existing there at the time, as well as upon the frequency used.

Briefly, it may be said that if the frequency is too high to suit the prevailing ionosphere conditions, the wave will pass clean through the ionised layers, and will not be bent back to earth at all. On the other hand, if the frequency used is too low, the loss of energy in the layers will be so high that a good signal will reach the receiving end of the circuit only if enormous power is used at the transmitting end.

Hence it is most important that the frequency used be such that the wave will be properly dealt with by the ionised layers, i.e. that it will be well refracted and returned to earth with the minimum loss of energy in the layers. The frequency which is best suited to the prevailing ionosphere conditions is called the 'optimum' frequency.

Constantly Changing

Conditions in the ionosphere are, however, in a constantly changing state. At any one moment they are different for different latitudes, while at any one point above the world's surface they are subject to three changes of a periodic nature. These are, firstly, a change in conditions from day to night, secondly, a change from season to season, and, thirdly, a change which takes place over a relatively long period of time.

The reason for these changes is that the condition of ionisation—or electrification—of the air in the layers is brought about by the action of the sun. The layers are, in fact, produced mainly by the sun's radiation of ultra violet light. Hence, conditions prevailing at any particular point in the ionosphere will depend, in the main, upon the position of that point relative to the sun, and also upon the state of activity of the sun.

It is because of these changes that the frequencies used by a short wave broadcasting station have to be changed from time to time. Over a long transmission path, where the wave must pass from earth to ionosphere and back again several times, as it were in a series of 'hops', the 'optimum' frequency will really be a range of frequencies, and a number of widely separated points. This must necessarily be something of a compromise, as it is rare that conditions at any two consecutive 'hops' are the same.

Daily, Seasonal Changes

As far as the daily changes in ionosphere conditions are concerned, they are such as to render necessary the use of low frequencies during the night and relatively high frequencies during the day.

In summer the degree of change as between day and night is much less than in winter, and consequently the difference between daylight and darkness frequencies is least during the summer. Nevertheless it is still necessary to use lower frequencies during the night than during the day.

The highest frequencies which are usable during the summer become most suitable just before sunset. During last summer the highest frequency suitable for long distance working—by normal methods—in Lat. 50 degrees N. was about 22 Mc/s just before sunset, and about 12 Mc/s just before sunrise—when the ionisation of the layers is at its lowest.

It is in winter that the change of conditions as between day and night is greatest, and, as a result, the working frequencies for winter night are lower than at any other time of year, while the winter daytime frequencies are higher. The highest usable frequencies in winter become most suitable about noon. During the summer the highest frequency suitable for long distance working in Lat. 50 degrees N. was about 32 Mc/s just before sunrise. In December the night-time working frequencies were even lower than in November—about 6 Mc/s.

Summarising the daily and seasonal change in working frequencies we have a change from high to low frequencies from day to night, a change from low to still lower frequencies from summer night to winter night, and a change from high to still higher frequencies from summer day to winter day.

Solar Cycle

In addition to the above changes—which are brought about by the varying position of the sun with regard to any particular point in the ionosphere—there is a further change in conditions brought about by a variation of activity within the sun itself. This is such that periods of maximum activity are reached about every eleven years, with periods of minimum activity about half way between the maxima.

The rise and fall in activity is not quite regular, though it is possible to estimate the degree of activity which will exist some time ahead with a fair amount of accuracy. The degree of solar activity is evidenced by the number of sunspots which appear on the sun's surface, and also by the size of the areas of flocculi, or clouds of gases, which can be observed around the sun.

The point is that the amount of ionising radiation emitted by the sun varies according to its general degree of activity, and therefore it decreases considerably from the maximum to the minimum period of activity in the eleven-year cycle. It is this radiation which produces the layers of the ionosphere, and so the amount of ionisation existing in the layers rises and falls in sympathy with the eleven-year solar cycle. During the year 1937 a period of maximum activity was reached, and, since then, the general level of ionisation in the layers has been falling. The next period of minimum activity is expected to occur about 1945, so that ionisation is expected to continue to fall towards that year.

Lower Frequencies

When ionisation in the layers is low we are obliged to use lower frequencies for short wave communication, so it appears that we shall have to make more use of the lower broadcasting frequencies as year succeeds year until 1945. We must remember, however, that the decrease in working frequency is not a steady one, and that, superimposed upon the gradual fall of ionisation we have the seasonal changes already mentioned.

Actually, there is a far bigger decrease in working frequency as between maximum and minimum periods of activity during the winter day than at any other time, a smaller one during the summer day, and a still smaller decrease during the winter night.

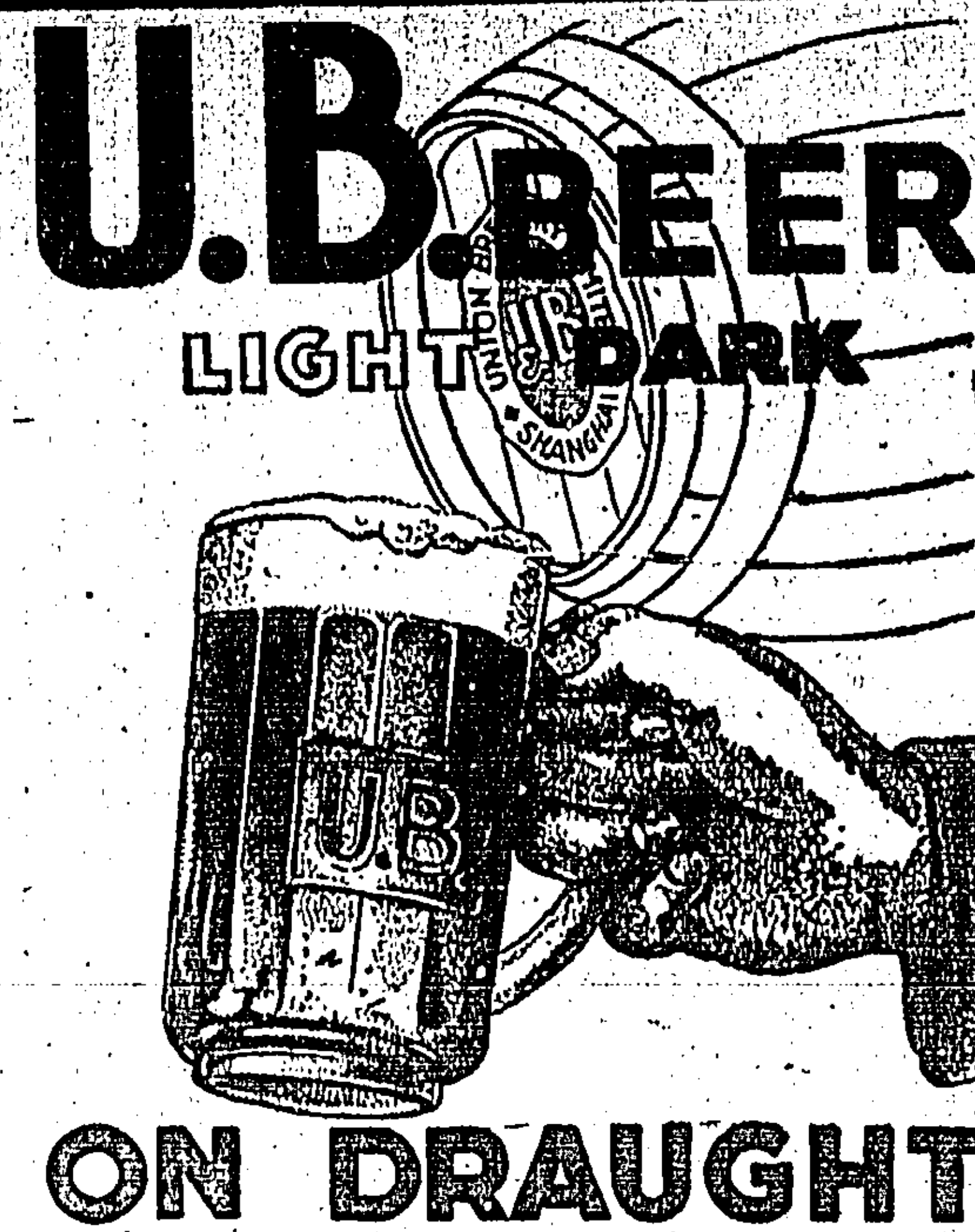
During last summer the highest daytime frequency suitable for long distance working in Latitude 50 degrees N. was about twelve per cent. lower than it was in the summer of 1937, while the highest night-time frequency was about fourteen per cent. lower.

How Changes Affect Frequencies

So we have now passed the mid-winter of the third year after the solar maximum, and the use of lower frequencies will have been noted by listeners.

What has been said above about the changes in ionisation and the consequent change in working frequency applies mainly to one particular point in the ionosphere. It must be remembered, however, that long transmission routes often pass from day into night or from night into day, and sometimes from mid-winter into midsummer; so that ionosphere conditions will vary widely over the route, and the frequency used must be one that will suit the worst conditions encountered over the whole transmission route.

In the case of very long routes conditions vary so widely at certain times of day and year that it sometimes becomes impossible to communicate over the route, for any frequency which will escape severe loss at one end of the route will not penetrate the ionosphere at the other. Fortunately, this does not apply to many routes, nor at all times and seasons to the others. In fact, such a variety of conditions are encountered over a number of transmission routes that each one has to be separately examined for all seasons and times of day.



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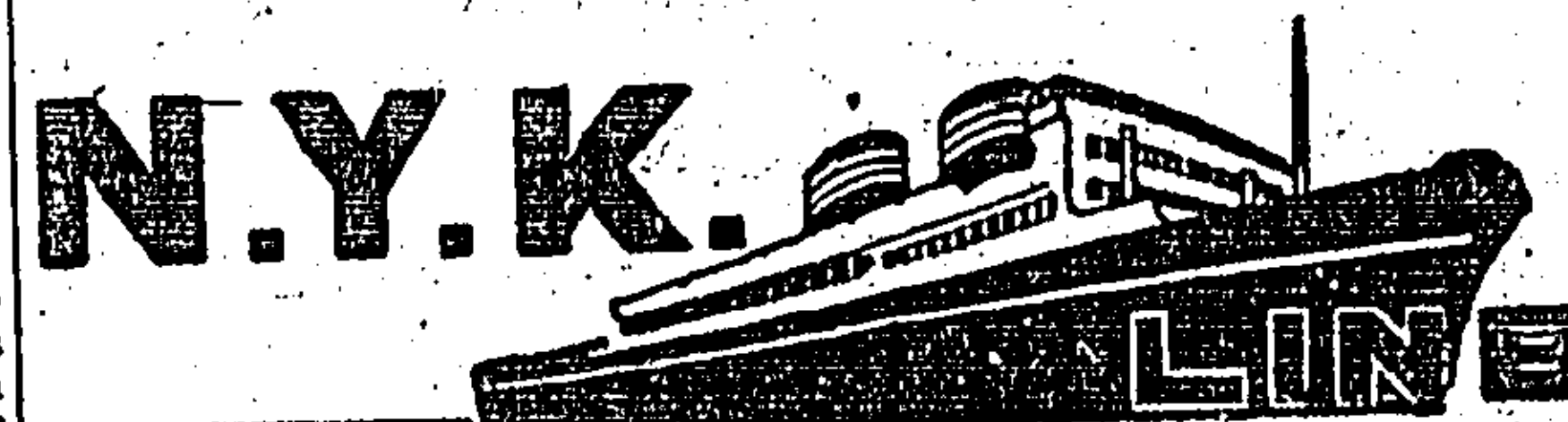
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Dazzling Art Collection

That amazing American-born Princess, Alice Crocker Galatzine, created a posthumous sensation recently, says a New York message.

The Princess died last February, aged 78, but her personality came to life at Coleman auction galleries when her £33,000 art collection, featuring 50 dazzling female nudes, was sold.

The sale started with nudes, among which were many of the Leda and Swan motif.

Sole heiress to a California gold and railroad fortune, amassed in the bonanza days of the west, the Princess was already a legend at the time of her death.

Had Five Husbands
She had five husbands, innumerable adventures throughout the world, and a taste for the exotic, which once caused her to go native in dress and habit during a stay in Java.

Among the Princess's art collection was a lifesized figure of herself encircled by a python, which appears to be kissing her left ear.

The Princess told her friends she and a pet python posed for the painting.

The Oriental collection, which includes fine porcelains, vases and religious figures, was assembled in not always conventional ways. Several Buddhas were said to have been stolen from Chinese and Japanese temples.

Princess Galatzine was the daughter of Judge Edwin Bryant Crocker of Sacramento.

Before the turn of the century she was the belle of San Francisco society.

Many suitors sought her hand and the legend is that Porter Ashe and Harry Gillig played poker for her, and Ashe won with four aces.



HOME IN CUBA.—Exiled King Carol of Rumania smiles wanly as he is about to board ship at Bermuda to take up residence in Cuba. With him is Lieutenant Edward Cameron, assigned by British as king's bodyguard while in Bermuda.

LATE NEWS

Six Nazi Planes Downed

LONDON, June 30 (Reuter).—British fighters destroyed six enemy aircraft in this (Monday) evening's sweep over northern France. It is learned in London.

The bombers' objective was the power station near Lens. Bombs were seen to burst in the centre of the target which was soon enveloped in dense smoke.

One British fighter is missing.

Plead Guilty To Espionage

NEW YORK, June 30 (Reuter).—Seven of the suspects whose arrest was announced yesterday and on Sunday, pleaded guilty to espionage against the United States when they were arraigned before the Brooklyn Federal court to-day.

Fifteen others pleaded not guilty, including Herman Lang, German-born draughtsman, who is stated to have worked in the Norden bomb-sight organisation, and Everett Boeden, New York born draughtsman, who worked at the Sperry gyroscope at Brooklyn, where the famous Sperry bomb-sights are made.

Accused were held for trial on July 15 under bail totalling \$425,000.

Typhoon Incidents

It is revealed that a junk, anchored near the Tsin Wan ferry wharf yesterday afternoon received the full effect when part of a wall collapsed during the typhoon. A 60-year-old man, a girl aged six and a boy aged 11, were injured and taken to the Kowloon Hospital.

Part of a wall at No 39 Fuk Luk Street, Kowloon, collapsed yesterday afternoon, but nobody was injured.

A large hole was left in the road when the foundations of the highway collapsed at the junction of Ngan Tsin Wan and Po Kung roads yesterday.

Military Mission In Moscow

MOSCOW, June 30 (Reuter).—Service members of the British mission, headed by General McFarlane, met members of the Soviet general staff this morning, and it is understood that the meetings are to continue regularly.

Jennifer's Spitfire

Aged 1, She Buys It For £8,750

"You're not to use my name, or you won't get the money," said an American who slapped down a cheque for £8,750 to buy a Spitfire in the Montreal office of Wings for Britain.

It was the first birthday of his daughter Jennifer. He said this was her present to the R.A.F.

A plane bearing her name will soon be racing after German raiders.

Jennifer's father would give no clues to his identity except that he has been a soldier, and is from Virginia.

Communique

Palmyra Encircled Ghimbi Captured

CAIRO, June 30 (Reuter).—Italian evacuation of Ghimbi in Abyssinia and the encirclement of Palmyra in Syria are mentioned in the British Middle East communique to-day.

The communique states: "Libya.—No change.

"Abyssinia.—Italian forces have evacuated Ghimbi. General Bertello, lately commanding Italian troops in British Somaliland, has surrendered.

"Syria.—Our troops have now completed the encirclement of Palmyra. In Damascus and the coastal sectors, advances have been made in the central sector. The situation remains unchanged."

Typhoon Passes To North

FROM PAGE ONE

The total rainfall for the month of June is 21".

At Repulse Bay

The three rafts at Repulse Bay broke from their moorings during the height of the storm and were cast up on the beach, one being badly battered. The two rafts at the Lido and Middle beaches were still riding it out this morning in an exceptionally heavy sea.

Matched generally suffered little damage, with the exception of Nos. 22 and 40, which have been stripped of their covering, leaving the skeleton bamboo framework. The owners will be pleased to know, however, that their craft "Seagull" and "Sandy" appear to be none the worse for the blow.

Most of the dinghies, canoes and surfboards are also safe.

The roads in the vicinity of the beach, especially the lower road, are littered with branches of trees. The hotel itself escaped any serious damage.

This morning the surf created an inspiring sight as it crashed on the beach, several intrepid adventurers being observed apparently enjoying the boisterous conditions. Some sections of the barbed wire have been damaged, but, according to our representative, not sufficiently to please the bathers.

Chinese Becomes A Filipino

Leong Kwan-ling, prominent Baguio Chinese, was recently granted Filipino citizenship by Judge Servillano de la Cruz of the Baguio court of first instance. Ling filed a petition for naturalization as a Filipino citizen about two years ago. A native of Canton, China, Ling is married and has four children who were all born in Baguio.

Coming to the Philippines in February 1903, Ling established his residence in Baguio since 1910. A merchant by profession, he owns and possesses real estate valued at P40,500 including the Mountain Supply Store, one of the biggest grocery establishments in the city.

Honours To British Fighting Leaders

FROM PAGE ONE

Commanding-in-Chief of the Eastern Command, India, just over a year ago.

Lieutenant-General Sir Frederick Pile, Bt., who is the anti-aircraft Commander-in-Chief, and who developed the effective anti-aircraft barrage system. He began a varied career as a gunner.

Lieutenant-General Sir Ronald Forbes Adam, Bt., who stands high among the "brains" of the modern army. Sir Ronald succeeded General Lord Gort as Commandant of the Staff College at Camberley in 1937 and in 1939 was Deputy Chief of the Imperial General Staff.

Fought Fair

* General Eric de Burgh, who until recently was Chief of the General Staff in India and led the brilliant campaign against the Fokir of Ipi in the Khyber Pass region.

Air Marshal William Sholto Douglas, who is Chief of the Fighter Command. One of his chief and most difficult tasks has been to combat night raiders and the improved results of the night fighting tactics are a tribute to his skill and initiative.

Air Marshal William Lawrie Welsh, who rose from Wing Commander to Air Marshal (Acting) in less than nine years, and as a member of the Air Council, played a prominent part in connection with the expansion of the R.A.F.

* Knight-Commander of the Star of India—General Alan Hartley, G.O.C. Northern Command, India.

* Knight-Commander of the Indian Empire—Vice-Admiral Herbert Fitzherbert, Flag Officer Commanding Royal Indian Navy.

* Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire—Commodore Milne Henderson, Chief of Staff, Royal Indian Navy.

* Knight Grand Cross of the British Empire—Air Chief Marshal Sir Frederick Bowhill.

* Knight Commandership of the British Empire—Vice-Admiral Bruce Fraser, Third Sea Lord; Vice-Admiral Robert Hornell (Retired), serving as Commodore, R.N.R.; Major-General Basil Hill, Colonel Commandant, R.A.O.C.; Major-General H. C. Wemyss, late R.C. of S.; Air Marshal H. Whittingham, Director of Hygiene at the Air Ministry.

Receive C.B.

Companionships of the Order of the Bath—Rear-Admiral Colin Cantlie; Rear-Admiral James Doring; Rear-Admiral A. P. Lord, Commissioner of the Admiralty and formerly Commander of the Ark Royal; Major-General H. Loyd; Major-General A. E. Percival, Commanding British and Imperial Forces in Singapore; Major-General D. Dickinson; Major-General R. Dewing; Colonel E. Dorman; Acting Air Marshal R. N. Hill; Air Vice-Marshal D. Donald.

Air Force Cross (among others).—Wing Commander D. Warham, brother of the famous Schneider Trophy flyer.

Mrs. C. Fraser-Tyler, Controller, A.T.S., becomes C.B.E. and the Chief Commander of the A.T.S., Hon. Lady Lawrence, becomes an O.B.E.

Corporal Minnie Williams, A.T.S., is the only woman among 148 recipients of the British Empire Medal.

Naval Awards

Naval awards amounting to 13 columns are awarded for "outstanding zeal, patience, cheerfulness and devotion to duty without which the tradition of the Royal Navy would not have been upheld."

Lieut-Commander Francis Howler receives the D.S.O., Sub-Lieut. Stanley Orr and Acting Sub-Lieut. Graham Hogg receive bars to their D.S.C.s.

Forty recipients of the D. S. C. include several Skippers in the Royal Naval Reserve.

There are 67 recipients of the D.S.M.

Three members of the Women's Auxiliary Air Force are specially recommended for brave conduct.

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